

An Important Tool in the Toolkit: Academic Acceleration

Connie Belin & Jacqueline N. Blank Center for

Gifted Education and Talent Development

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October 2022

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Acceleration is...



a progression through an educational program



in a shorter time



or at a **younger** age than is typical.





Acceleration is...

"...one of the cornerstones of exemplary gifted education practices,

with *more research* supporting this intervention than any other in the literature on gifted individuals."

National Association for Gifted Children position statement on acceleration



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Why Accelerate?

Equity -all students have the right to learn something new

A better match between a student's abilities & the curriculum

Research supported

Accelerated students do well academically and socially

Low Cost



When should acceleration be considered?

The <u>first</u> intervention for bright, highly capable students.

Consideration of all other interventions (e.g., enrichment; differentiation) should follow after considering accelerative options.

Dr. Joyce VanTassel-Baska



Forms of Acceleration

Subject-Based Acceleration

Grade-Based Acceleration

Student moves up for one or more subjects, stays in regular grade for others

Moves up a grade to be with older students full-time



Subject Acceleration Examples



Grade-Based Acceleration Examples







Myths about Acceleration Can you think of some?



Myths about Acceleration

- Acceleration is "bad" for students, esp. for social development
- Students will miss something (academic or social)
- People focus on one negative story and ignore research on thousands of students
- Many teachers and administrators did not learn about acceleration in pre-service training
- "Gifted students will make it on their own" without an intervention
- As we will see, the evidence is clear that acceleration works.



Acceleration Works: Short-Term Benefits

Accelerated students are more <u>challenged</u> and therefore more <u>engaged</u> in school. Accelerated students must work harder, learning good "habits of mind"

Academically talented students who enter K or college early <u>do</u> <u>very well</u> compared to their older classmates. Students accelerating in math and science often continue studying those subjects (no burnout)



Grade skipping works!

"Not only was academic achievement more positive for the grade skipped learners, but also their social adjustment and academic self-esteem were more positive."

Karen B. Rogers



Acceleration Works: Long-Term Benefits

Acceleration has long-term <u>beneficial</u> <u>effects</u>, both academic and social. Accelerated students tend to be more <u>ambitious</u>, earning graduate degrees at higher rates. Students who skipped a grade performed even better when acceleration was accompanied by other educational opportunities

...higher rates of productivity, work in more prestigious occupations, are more successful and earn more money and increase income faster than older, similar ability, nonaccelerated peers

Looking back, an overwhelming majority of accelerated students say acceleration was the <u>right decision</u> for them.



Acceleration Supports Students' Social Development

Placed with academic peers with similar interests & intellectual level Research on social development and academic acceleration is positive overall 2020 Bernstein, Lubinski, & Benbow. Soc/emo concerns are "fruitless"





Where do I find the research?

www.accelerationinstitute.org







More Tools for Acceleration

A Nation Empowered



- → Free download
- →Volume 1: Stories of acceleration
- → Volume 2: The research
- → <u>www.nationempowered.org</u>



Iowa Acceleration Scale (3rd edition, 2009)

Authors: Susan Assouline, Ph.D. Nicholas Colangelo, Ph.D. Ann Lupkowski-Shoplik, Ph.D. Jonathan Lipscomb, B.A. Leslie Forstadt, B.A.

Available from Gifted Unlimited

Paper and pencil survey to assist with acceleration decisions



Required by the state of Ohio for grade-skipping decisions



Integrated Acceleration **IStem**

A new (2021) tool designed to assist educators and families through the decision-making process about acceleration



The Integrated Acceleration System focuses on 4 forms of acceleration:



The experts from the Belin-Blank Center are available to assist with acceleration questions for students who are twice-exceptional



The Integrated Acceleration System

Online	Interactive	Access	Student	Report
The System is entirely online, including email capabilities and ability to produce a report at the conclusion of the team meeting	Team members can contribute to data collection easily; they respond to emails and complete online forms Classroom teacher, parent/guardian, and others who know the student well	Access to the Belin-Blank Center experts on twice- exceptionality	Student interview questions Sample interview protocol	Multi-page individualized report Produced at the conclusion of the team meeting Emailed to team members





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IOWA

The Integrated Acceleration System Survey includes items addressing...

Student's performance in school

Friendships

Motivation

Physical development (small and large motor skills, size)

Student's attitude about being challenged in school

Communication between parent/school

Student's ability, aptitude, and achievement



Acceleration Meeting Agenda (sample)

- → Review information previously provided
- → Discuss important questions.

For example:

- Questions/hesitation expressed by student
- Social/emotional aspects
- →Answer additional questions as a group, come to consensus
- → Review information
- Produce and review report and recommendations
- Develop plan for transition to the accelerated grade



The Power of the Process

Gathering	Trusting	Empowering	Documenting
Gathering the appropriate information and making an informed decision	Trusting the participants who provide information	Empowering the team members	The Integrated Acceleration System produces a written report. Team develops a written Plan for Transition to the Accelerated Grade



Transition Procedures: Pointers

Discussion	Include discussion of transition in team meeting
Monitor	Assign a person to monitor (the "transition monitor")
Trial Period	Allow about 6-8 weeks as a trial period
Regular Communication	Transition monitor checks in with parent/guardian, teacher, and student Teacher checks in with parent/guardian

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IOWA

Would you like to receive updates about the Integrated Acceleration System?

→ Sign up here:

https://tinyurl.com/SignUpAcceleration





Training video and upcoming webinars about the Integrated Acceleration System

https://tinyurl.com/accelerationwebinar





Acceleration Policies: Key to Equity

Developing Academic Acceleration Policies

- Checklists for developing policies:
 - Whole grade acceleration
 - Subject acceleration
 - Early entrance to kindergarten or first grade
- Authors:
 - Ann Lupkowski-Shoplik
 - Wendy A. Behrens
 - Susan G. Assouline
- Online. Free.
- Sample policies on the website
 - <u>www.accelerationinstitute.org/guidelines</u>



Nurturing Potential Inspiring Excellence

State Policy information on the Acceleration Institute website

https://tinyurl.com/StateAccelPolicy







College of Education

Belin-Blank Center

An important catalyst for work on academic acceleration



Above-Level Testing: Discovering High-Ability Students



- www.belinblank.org/testing
- www.i-excel.org
- 4th 6th graders take I-Excel
- •7th-9th graders take ACT
- <u>https://tinyurl.com/GiftedBestKeptSecret</u>



Resources for Educators & Families

NAGC Tip Sheet for Parents on acceleration: https://tinyurl.com/NAGCaccel

NAGC Position Statement on Acceleration https://tinyurl.com/NAGCaccelerate

Hoagies Gifted blog hop: https://tinyurl.com/HoagiesAcceleration

Davidson Institute: Search "acceleration"





We teach a whole course on academic acceleration

Academic Acceleration (PSQF:4123) Usually meets in the summer



Entirely online, asynchronous For more info, email: acceleration@belinblank.org



Is your school interested in doing acceleration better?

NCRGE is seeking schools serving grades 2-5 interested in *FREE PROFESSIONAL LEARNING OPPORTUNITIES* and *assistance in making acceleration decisions*.

ncrge.uconn.edu/acceleration



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