### Adding Depth and Complexity to Type III Studies: The Schoolwide Enrichment Model

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### Two Targets For Promoting Depth And Complexity Into The Learning Experiences For Gifted and Talented Students

1. Any And All Prescribed Or Teacher Developed Curriculum



2. Individual And Small Group Student Selected Projects

### **Continuum of Learning Theories\***



\*Both ends of this continuum are important, and schools should integrate them whenever possible to produce the best balance between the two models of learning.

#### **Target 1: Any And All Prescribed Or Teacher Developed Curriculum**

### Use Infusion To Add Enrichment Activities To Prescribed Curriculum

### **How Infusion Works**



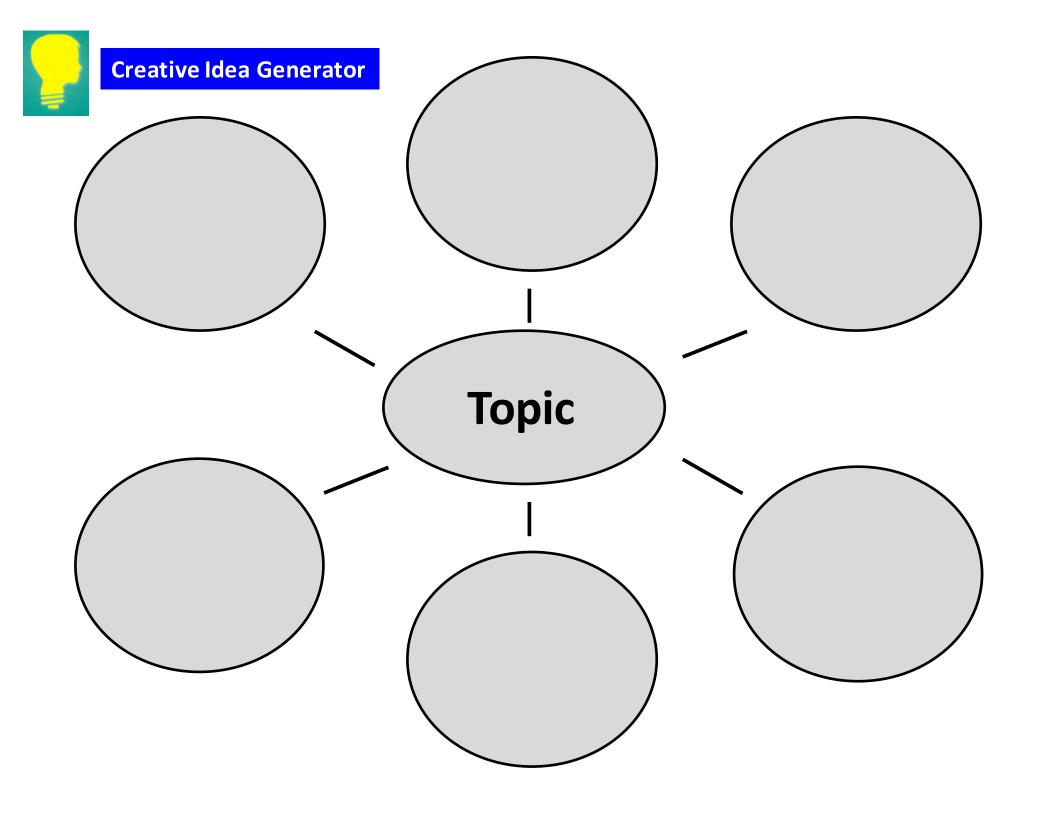


The Standards
(Outcomes)
Based Curriculum

If you would persuade, you must appeal first to interest rather than intellect.

Benjamin Franklin
American statesman and inventor







#### **Creative Idea Generator**

- A Rap State Song
- Design a state motto/logo
- Travel Game (clues to find destination)
- Create a limerick/poem

- Design a Jeopardy style game
- Who am I? Match capitals & states
- Profiles of famous people from state

- Create state flag
- Students make board game
- Write/choreograph state song
- U. S. Dart Board

State and Capitals (topic)

- Create state political cartoons
- Guessing game for state bird/flower
- PR material for tourism
- Origin of states

- Debate over capitol locations
- Photographic essay of state/capital
- Character sketch of state/capital

- Major events within states
- History of transportation
- Route planning to visit all capitals
- Unique facts

22 Ideas in 10 Minutes!

New Jersey resembles an Indian head.

Minnesota looks like a chef's hat.

Louisiana is shaped like rain boots.

Iowa looks like a face.

#### **Example of Infusion in Practice**



#### Ten minutes of brainstorming with a group of teachers

- A Rap State Song
- State Shapes made out of play dough
- Travel game (find clues to get to destination like \* Carmen Sandiego)
- Route planning to get there (most efficient way to visit all capitals)
- Who am I? game to match states and capitals
- Students make board games
- History of transportation determining capital location
- Character sketch of state and capital
- Photographic essay of state/capital using Internet photos
- Create a flag based on information researched about the state
- Create political cartoons and original songs about the state and capital
- Debate over a better city for a state capitol
- Design a state motto/logo
- Create a limerick/poem
- Design a Jeopardy-style game to learn capitals and states using given supplies and time limit

- Write a song/poem/limerick that students can sing about capitals and states
  - Profiles of most Famous men/women from the state
  - Write/choreograph state song
- Guessing game on state bird/flower
- PR material to get tourists to state
- A dart board (more points for smaller states)
- Origin of state/capital names
- Debate over better capitol locations
- Major events that took place in the state (Wright Brothers @ Kittyhawk)

*Teacher* Creativity

24 Ideas in 10 Minutes



#### The Great State Geography Challenge Quiz Na. 1

Draw a line to match the state name to its corresponding interesting feature.

#### **State Name**

#### **Interesting Feature**

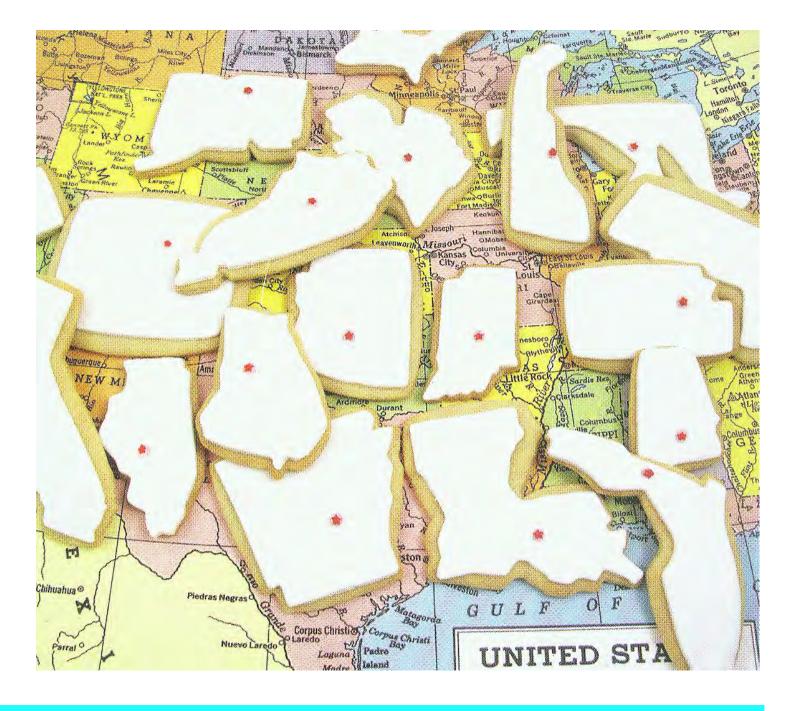
The Frisbee was invented here at Yale University.

It was the first state to allow women to vote. Alaska It is the birthplace of the ice cream cone. California It is so large that it covers as many square miles as Connecticut the other five New England states combined. Its economy is so large that if it were a country, it would Georgia rank seventh in the entire world. Kentucky Home of the first Krispy Kreme doughnut store. Maine One out of every 64 people have a pilot's license. Missouri Home of the world's largest office building, The Pentagon. Has more than \$6 billion in gold underneath Fort Knox. North Carolina It was here, in 1886, that pharmacist John Pemberton Virginia made the first vat of Coca-Cola . .interesting! Wyoming

Best Extension to come out of this activity.

I asked her and everybody asks me...





http://www.cheapcookiecutters.com/products/united-states-cookie-cutter-set

# Using Differentiation For Two Math Questions

- 1. How much is 6 x 4?
- 2. How many different ways can you make 24?

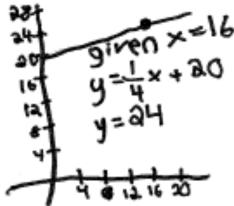




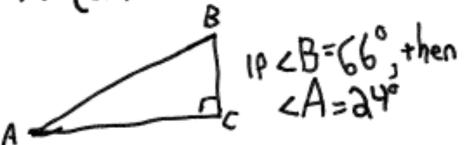


Ways Can I Make 24? How ly lany Multiplication Addition+Sub Addition 20+5-1-24 6×4=24 23+1=24 30-10+4-24 8×3=24 99+9=9H 12×2=24\_ 10+10+5-1=24 12+12=24 Addition + Mult. ełc. Division Subtraction 10+2×7=24 48-2-24 3×10-6=24 25-1-24 96+4=24 4x5+4=24 34-10=24 etc. 124-100=24 Mult + Division 6×8+2=24 etc. 12×12+6=24

### Advanced







#### **Finding Resources For Infusion**

#### Directions:

Review the resources Renzu was our country's first constitute Government? 3) Describe the proceedings of the Constitution must prevail in a society if the

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#### Directions-

Review the resources Ren was our country's first cons Government? 3) Describe t proceedings of the Constitu must prevail in a society if t

#### Directions:

Review the resources Renzulli has selected for you, and ar was our country's first constitution called? 2) What are the r Government? 3) Describe the Fifth Amendment. 4) How mu proceedings of the Constitutional Convention? 5) What did E must prevail in a society if the people hoped to maintain a fre

#### Required Activities To Rev

Constitutional Knowledge
Celebrate the Constitution Madison's Notes Are Missing

#### Required Activities To Rev

Enrichment Activity Title

Constitutional Knowledge

Celebrate the Constitution 
Madison's Notes Are Missing

#### Required Activities To R

Enrichment Activity Title

Constitutional Knowledge

Celebrate the Constitution

Madison's Notes Are Miss

#### Required Activities To Review:

Enrichment Activity Title	Er
Constitutional Knowledge	С
Celebrate the Constitution - The Game!	O
Madison's Notes Are Missing!	C

#### Activities Matched To Your

**Enrichment Activity Title** 

Ben's Guide to the U.S. Gov A History of US: Revolution Our America Constitution of the United St

Benjamin Franklin: An Extrac Creating the United States The Scales of Justice This Nation

#### Activities Matched To Your

Enrichment Activity Title

Celebrate the Constitution Stand Up for Your Rights

Are You Smarter Than a Fift
The Patriot Papers Activities
Our America
Restore the Bill of Rights

Flashcard Exchange

#### Activities Matched To Yo

Enrichment Activity Title America's Story

Our America

Smithsonian American Ar

The Benjamin Franklin Te

The Scales of Justice

State WebQuest

#### Activities Matched To Your Profile:

**Enrichment Activity Title** 

A Revolutionary WebQuest

Ask a Civics Question

Jeffersonian Era

Understanding the Constitution

The New Nation

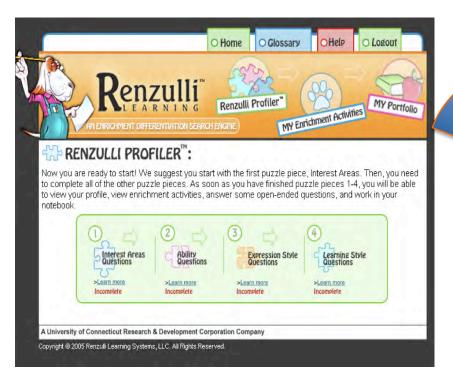
Constitutional Knowledge











#### Individualized Strength Assessment

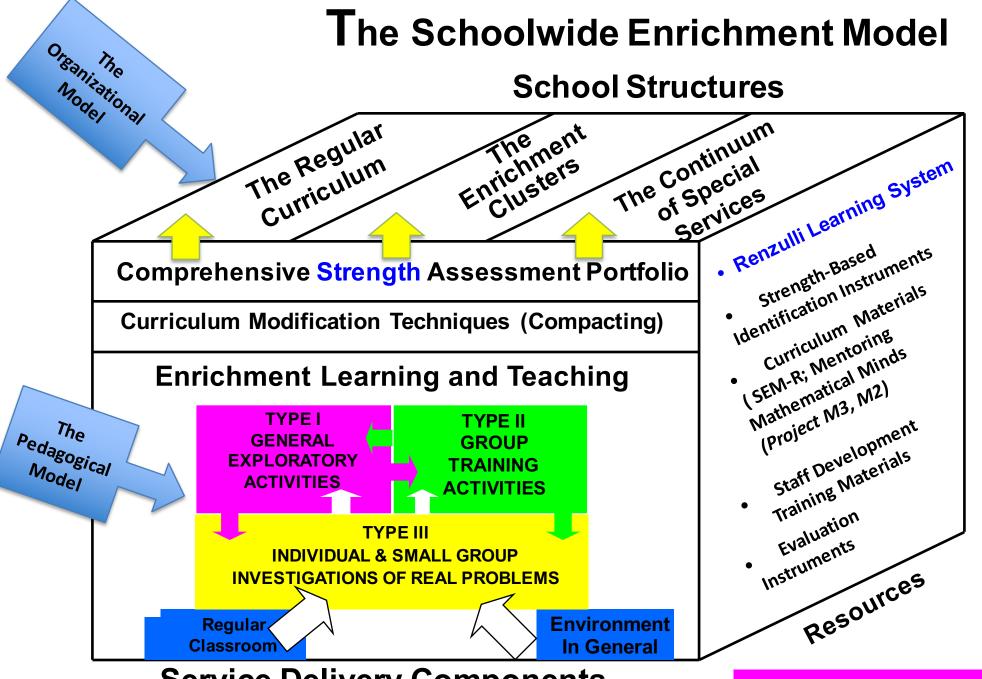
- Interests
- Learning Styles
- Preferred Modes Of Expression
- Achievement Levels

### Renzulli Learning Data Bases

The vital importance of J-I-T resources.

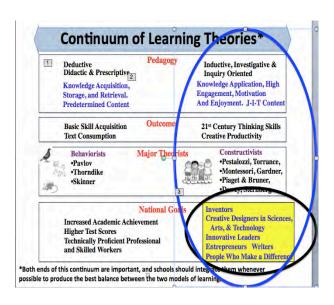






**Service Delivery Components** 

www.gifted.uconn.edu



# Rationale For Focusing On Creative And Productive Giftedness

We have an economic imperative

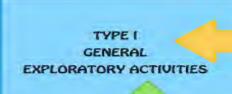
behind teaching creativity and inductive and investigative skills (the hallmark of Type III Enrichment) We need to focus on creativity, thinking skills, executive function skills, and an investigative mindset to have more young people become the inventors and creators of the future.

These are the "soft skills" that employers are seeking for persons in top level jobs.

# How Does The Schoolwide Enrichment Model Differ From Other Approaches To Total Talent Development?

#### **Enrichment Oriented Learning Environments and Opportunities**

General
Enrichment
for All
Students





Enrichment Clusters For All Students



#### For All Students and Special Interest Learning Groups

For Follow-Up

RECHEROC

ENUROMENT

opportunities for high ability and highly motivated students.

Advanced level

#### **The Enrichment Triad Mo**

INVESTIGATIONS OF REAL PROBLEMS

Curriculum Compacting For All High
Achieving Students
In Their Domain Specific Strength Area(s)

**Type III Enrichment:** Learn The Essential Steps For Being A Coach or Mentor (The "Guide-On-The Side")

#### What Makes a Problem Real?

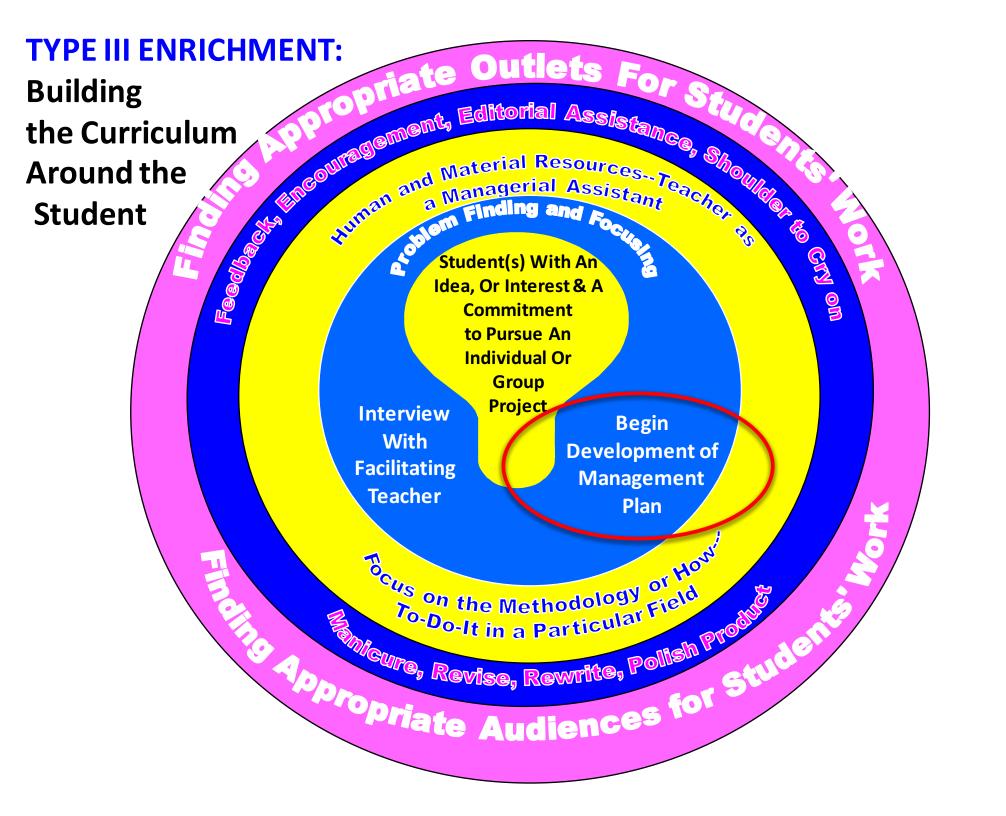
- 1. Personalization of Interest
- 2. Use of Authentic Methodology





"...the young person thinking, feeling, and doing like the practicing professional, even if at a more junior level than adult professionals."





How do we develop creative productive giftedness?

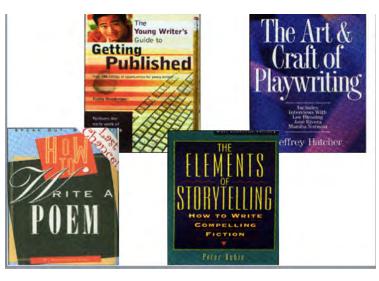
Always, Always, Always In The Student's Area(s) Of Interest



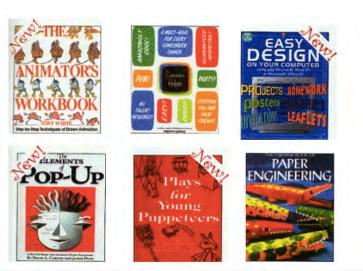


### Gather A Collection of How To Books For Your Library









# Teach Students How To Use Data Gathering Instruments

Thermometer Barometer

Litmus Paper / pH meter

**Blood Pressure Monitor** 

**Color Blind Test** 

Pedometer

Respiratory Flow Meter

Camera

Tape Recorder

Video Recorder

Water Test Kit
Oxygen Analyzer
Magnifier
Microscope

Telescope

**Eye Chart** 

Scale

Ruler

Tape Measure

Voltmeter

**Amp Meter** 

Ohm Meter

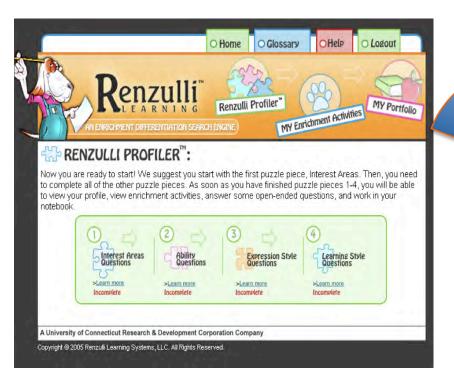
Light Meter

Sound Meter

Spectroscope

Interview
Questionnaire
Rating Scale
Observation Record
Sociometric Device
Salt Analyzer
Metal Detector
Dissecting Kit
Biofeedback Monitor
Maze





#### Individualized Strength Assessment

- Interests
- Learning Styles
- Preferred Modes Of Expression
- Achievement Levels

### Renzulli Learning Data Bases



# What Do We Mean By Creative Productive Giftedness

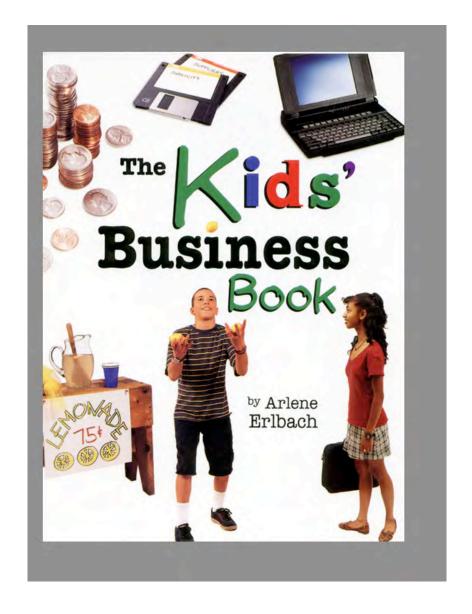
**Examples of Type III Enrichment** 

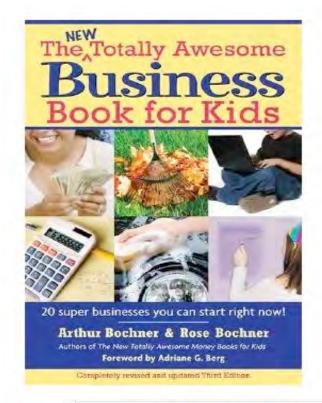


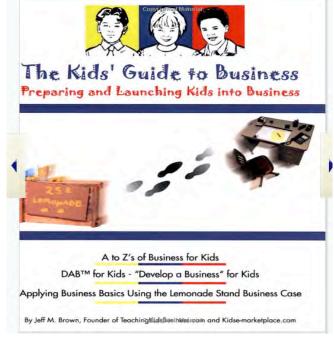




### From the How-To Books Data Base at www.renzullilearning.com

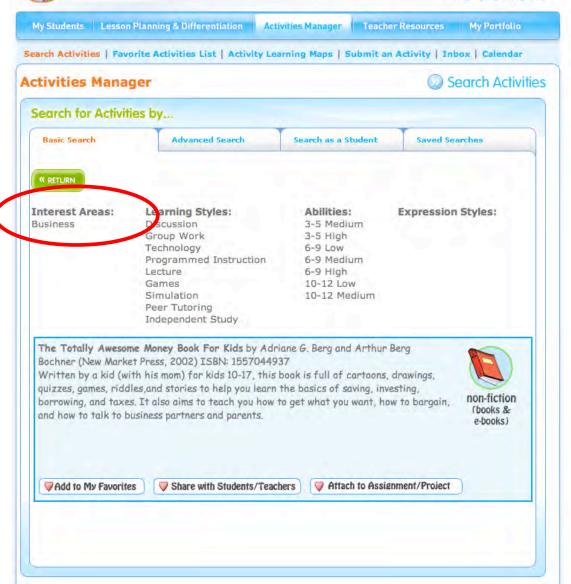






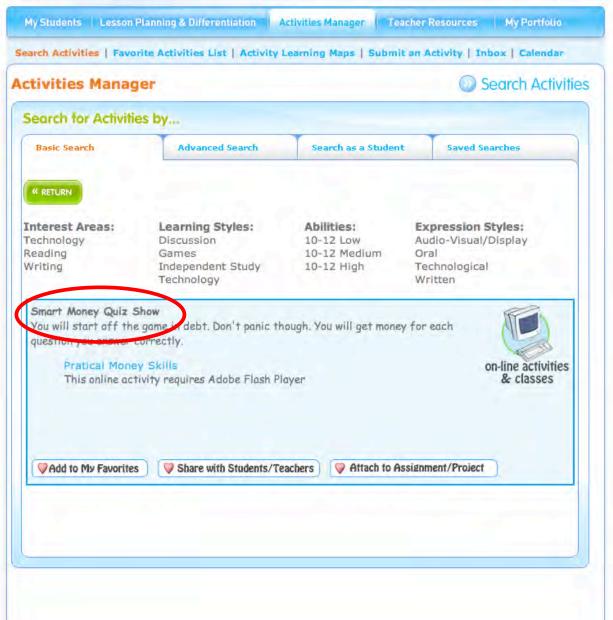


#### **Teachers**



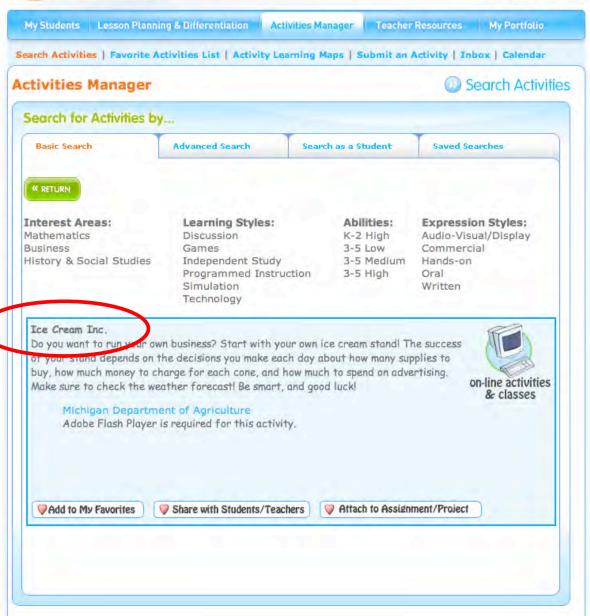


#### **Teachers**





#### **Teachers**





## Enjoyment



## Engagement



Enthusiasm For Learning

### Why Are The 3 Es Important?



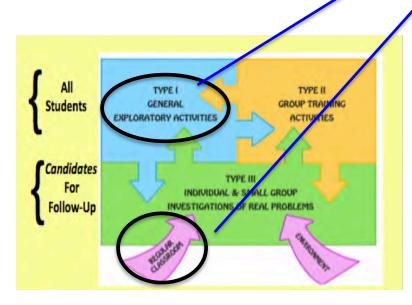
# What Is Creative/ Productive Giftedness?

### Meet Brooks and Kylie





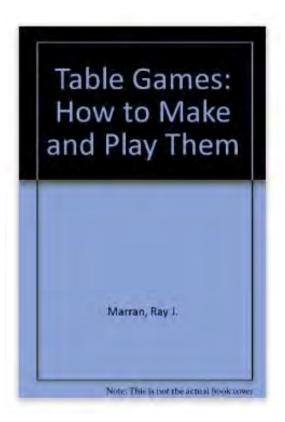


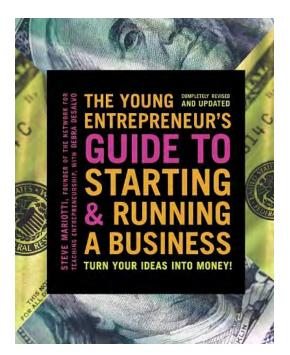


Kylie Copenhagen invented a board game about ladybugs for a school science project. Kylie's Profiler indicated that a favorite activity is playing board games with her family and friends.

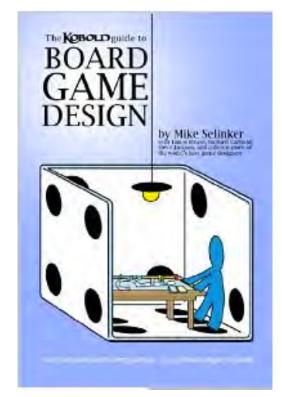
Kylie fell in love with ladybugs during a school science project. "In Mrs. Ditto's class I learned that ladybugs are the coolest thing around," says Kylie. "Since my friends liked them too, I invented a game about them. It's fun for me to know that other kids love my game too." Kylie receives an annual royalty payment for each game sold, and is well on her way to covering her college tuition.

**Example of Type III Enrichment** 





# Type II: How-To Books







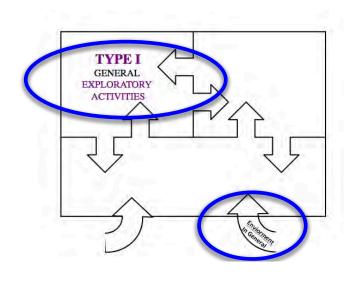


#### CONTENTS

Gameboard · 4 Ladybug pawns and stands · 61 Aphid chips · 38 Ladybug cards (33 Moving cards, 5 Aphid cards) · 8 Praying Mantis passes

Download the rules (PDF)

Ages 3 & Up For 2-4 players



### **Example of Type III Enrichment**

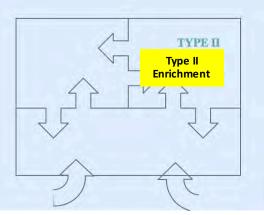
# An Example That Illustrates All Four of the Sub-Theories In Action

My name is Brooks McConnell. I am in the fifth grade at Norfeldt Elementary School in West Hartford, CT. Last fall I was watching The Katie Couric Show with my mom and noticed you and your son, Sam. I recall that Sam wanted to ride roller coasters but he couldn't because of his disease, progeria. I wondered if there would ever be a way for kids like him to ride roller coasters? Well, I think I've figured a way out.



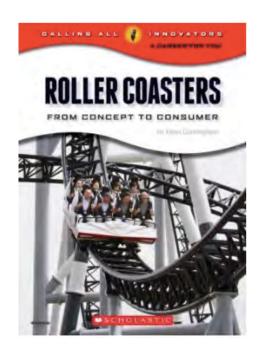
Sam



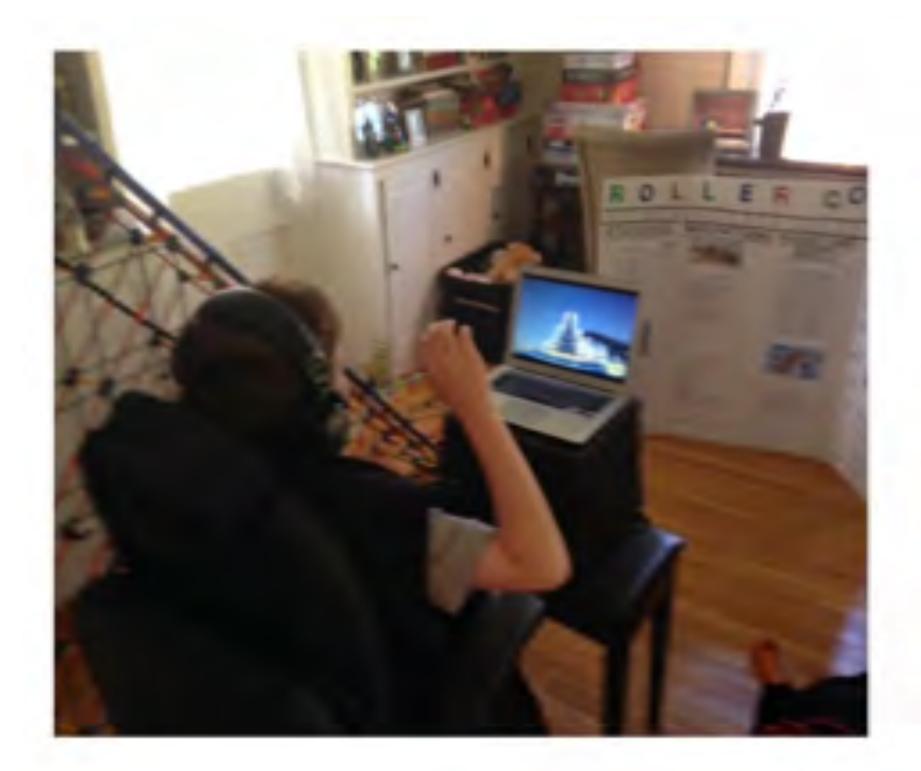


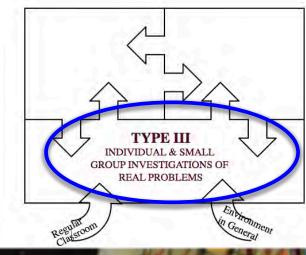




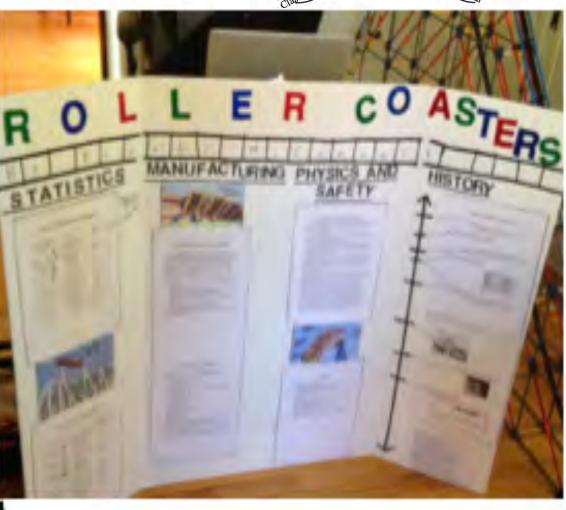












I have already sent the idea to three major roller coaster companies hoping they can expand on the idea. When I was searching the internet for your address so I could write to you, I heard about Sam's passing. My mom and I were so sorry to read that. I would like to thank you, and him, for being such an inspiration to me and the world. Even though my simulator can't be ridden by Sam, I am hopeful that other kids around the world with progeria or any other diseases that might prevent them from enjoying the thrill of the ride will get a chance to in the future.

#### Dear Bolliger & Mabillard,

The simulator that I created includes a video that is filmed the front seat of a roller coaster. The rider's seat vibrates in order to simulate a rough chain lift. With my simulator, the rider wears a vest with weights in each pocket. Throughout the experience an operator adds and removes the weights in order to create the experience of different G-forces on the rider's body. This concept of adding and subtracting weights on the outside of the body instead of the inside is meant to recreate the G-force experience.

Enclosed are photos of the roller coaster simulator that I created along with a model that I built. I hope you like this idea as much as I do. Thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely,

TYPE III
INDIVIDUAL & SMALL
GROUP PINISTICATIONS OF
REAL PROBLEMS

Office of the state of the st

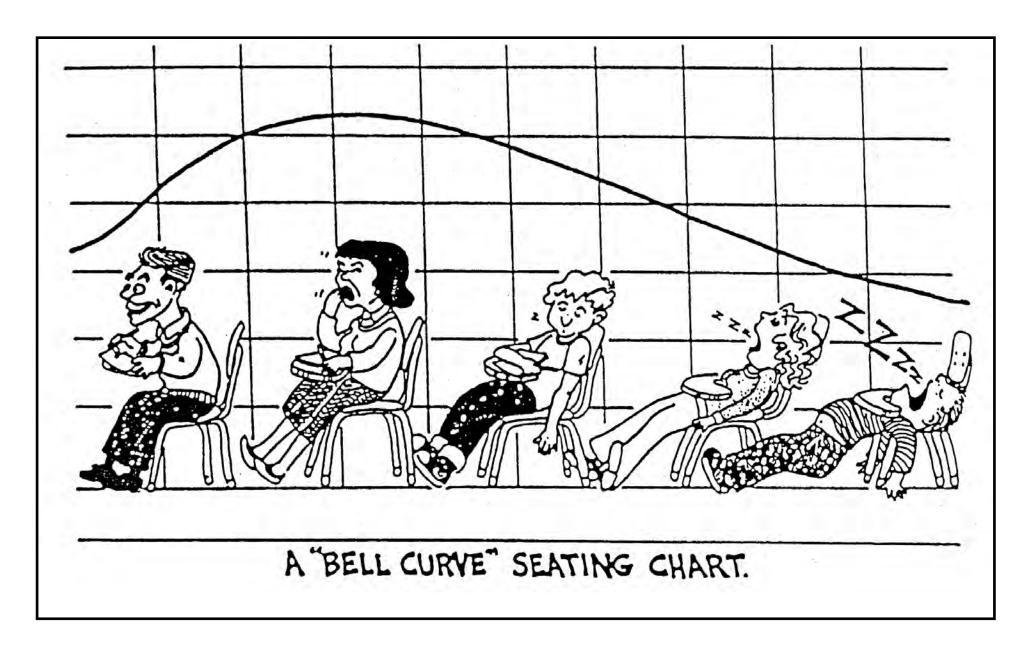
# Examples of Group Type III Enrichment Projects



# **Curriculum Compacting**

A Systematic Approach For Adjusting The For High Achieving Students



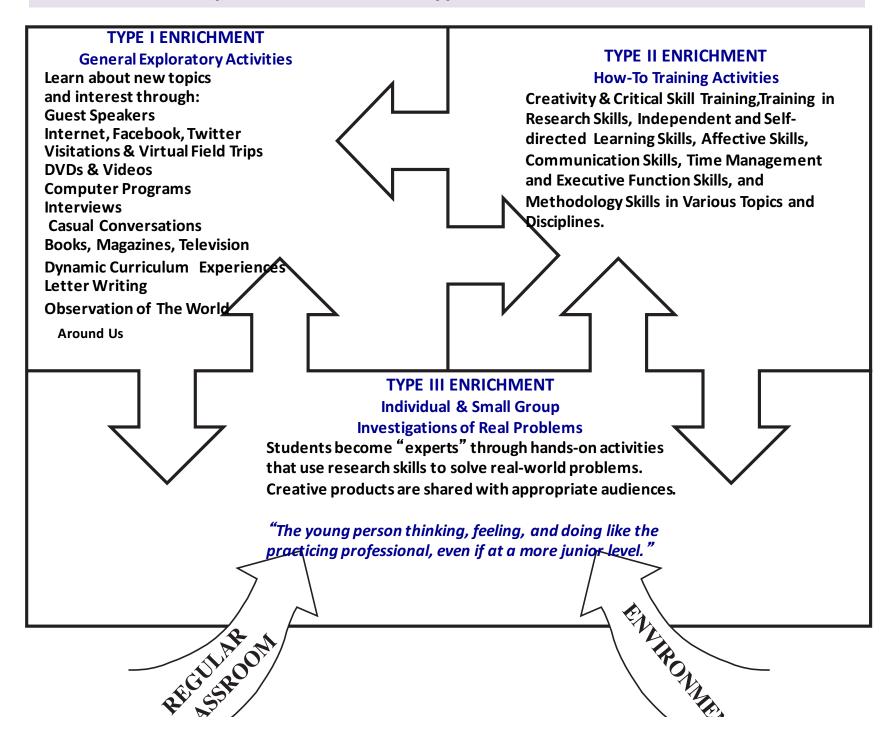


From Get Off My Brain, by Randy McCutcheon, illustrated by Pete Wagner

### **Curriculum Modification For High Achieving Students**

Individual Educational Programming Guide Prepared by Joseph S. Renzul The Compactor Linda M. Smitt					
Name:	Age:	Teacher(s):	Individual Conference Dates and Per Participating in Planning of IEP	ions	
School:	Grade:	Parent(s):			
Curriculum Areas to Be Considered for Compacting Provide a brief description of basic material to be covered during this marking period and the assessment information or evidence that suggests the need for compacting.	Procedures for Compacting Basic Material  Describe activities that will be used to guarantee proficiency in basic curricular areas.		Acceleration and/or Enrichment Activities  Describe activities that will be used to provide advanced-level learning experiences in each area of the regular curriculum.		
Name It		prove It	change It		
Check here if additional information is recorded on the reverse side.				1	

#### **Learn How to Implement The Three Types Of Enrichment In the Triad Model**



### MANAGEMENT PLAN FOR INDIVIDUAL AND SMALL GROUP INVESTIGATIONS (Actual Size: 11" x 17")

NAME	GRADE		Beginning Date	Estimated Ending Date
TEACHER	SCHOOL		Progress Reports Due on Following Dates	
Social Studies	(Check all that apply)  Personal and Science Social Development  Music Other (Specify)  Art Other (Specify)			description of the problem that you investigation? What do you hope to
INTENDED AUDIENCES Which individuals or groups would be most interested in the findings? List the organized groups (clubs, societies, teams) at the local, regional, state, and national levels. What are the names and addresses of contact persons in these groups? When and where do they meet?  1. 2. 3. 4. 5.  GETTING STARTED What are the first investigation? What types of information or data whow can it be gathered, classified, and presented.	will be needed to solve the problem? If "raw data,"	& addresses of persons who it books that are available in	might provide assistance in a this area of study. List other camera, tape recorder, quest	ND ACTIVITIES List the names attacking this problem. List the how-to-do resources (films, collections, exhibits, etc. ionnaire, etc.). Keep continuous record of

### MANAGEMENT PLAN FOR INDIVIDUAL AND SMALL GROUP INVESTIGATIONS

NAME _mail group	GRADE	4-6	Beginning Date Estimated Ending Date
TEACHER Allet M. Aleson	SCHOOL &	lenville Central School	Progress Reports  Due On Following Dates ————————————————————————————————————
Mathematics  Archaeology  INTENDED AUDIENCES  Whom individuals or account with the organized groups (clubs, societies, teams) at the local, regional, state, and notional levels. What are the names and addresses of contact persons in these groups? When and where do they meet?  I. Ellewille Public Library and Museum  2. Town historian - Katherine Temvilliger  3. Ulster County Historical Society  4. Victorian Society in America  5. National Trust for Historia  CETTINIC STARTED	Personal and Social Development  usic X Other (Specity) History  It X Other (Specity) Architect  X Policy And Technology  NTENDED PRODUCT (S) AN  UTLETS What form(s) will the final behact take? How, when, and where will no communicate in could and investigation to appropriate audience(s)? What outled this investigation in the could are investigation to an appropriate outlence(s)? What outled this investigation in the could are investigation to an appropriate outlence(s). What outled this final investigation in the country of existing Victorian structures between the Present to Ellenville Public thus for their present. Rublish results in local technology of the problem of the country of existing the problem of the country of the problem?  2. Presentation to Village Board of Trust of Rerovation Possibilities)  3. Display photos at Ellenville Art in the Square in August.  4. Design and build a model of a Victorian living room, using only furnithe home Duplay at Ellenville Public Library.  1. The servation of the problem? If the presented? It you plan to use already its dead to solve the problem? If the presented? It you plan to use already its dead how can you abtain what you need to preservation Funding Sources, each a passent and how can you abtain what you need to preservation Funding Sources, each a passent of the preservation funding Sources, each a passent awners of Conchined the previous surveys which map sent awners, conchined the previous surveys which map and the previous surveys which map and the previous surveys which map	What do you hope to  E 1. What was Ellewille li  2 What effects on ind or aftered?  3 what can be done  METHODOLOGI  dolesses of persons who do-it bushes that are ave exhibits, etc.) and spect Keep a continuous record  Patriciae Cin — Patriciae Cin — Patriciae Cin — Mariam Dumes  2 How-to-Do-It books — Wrenn & Malloy. A — Bullock, Orin M. — Hammond, Philip C. — Hale, Richard W. It Association for St  3. Other resources — Bulketin, Historic Pr House Journal, fres Collections—private Antique Shops and Old letters. Postcan Books such as V Examples of old  4. Special equipment — 35 mm. camera — black-and-white — darkroom facilit — telescope and b — tape recorder	ofind out?  If find out?  If it is Victorian times and what happened to it?  Included are evident when local architecture from the past is destroyed to present Victorian structures dtill in existence?  CAL RESOURCES AND ACTIVITIES Lift the names 8 omight provide assistance in attacking this problem. List the how-to-include in this area of study. List other resources I shins, collections, to a study the control of the interval of all activities that are a part of this investigation.  The name of Terrace, Ellemville, N.Y. 12428  and, Ellenville Public Library  Imericals Forgotten Architecture. New York: Pantheon Books, 191  The Restoration Manual. Norwalk, Conn.: Silvernine Rubbishers, Inc.  The Restoration Manual. Norwalk, Conn.: Silvernine Rubbishers, Inc.  The Restoration Manual. Norwalk Conn.: Silvernine Rubbishers, Inc.  Archaelagial Techniques for Amateurs. Princeton, N.J.: D.Van Nostrand G.  Archaelagial Techniques for the Amateur Historian. Nashville, Tenn: Aw tate and Local History, 1969.  Petroson's Maquesine, Goden's Ladies Book, Rhitiques, periodicals—Petersen's Maguesine, Goden's Ladies Book, Rhitiques, Periodicals—Petersen's Maguesine, Periodicals—Petersen's

This form is bosed on a model for individual and small group investigations developed by Joseph S. Renzulli. A complete description of the model can be found in: The Enrichment Triad Model: A Guide For Developing Defensible Programs For The Gifted And Talented. — Creative Learning Press.

## Prompts as Tools





### language of the discipline





characteristics
traits
attributes

patterns 
natural -- topography
person-made -- recreation





trends

### Depth



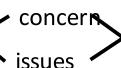
unanswered questions — discipline answer -- need to wor



rules — developed & dissemin ©













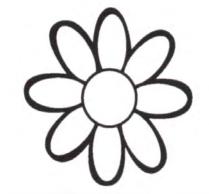
### Complexity

	overtime	perspectives	interdisciplinary		
context	people, place, time, philosophy				
translate     →	"interpretation" reduction/enhancement of meaning				
original	you/world part/whole whole/part				
judgment	decide, determine, "weigh" factors				

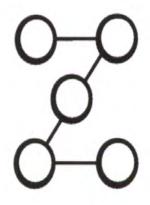
# Langauge of the Discipline



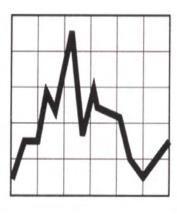
### **Details**



### **Patterns**



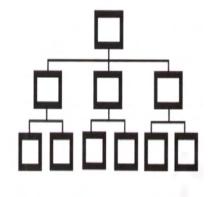
### **Trends**



### **Unanswered Questions**



### Rules



# Big Ideas **Ethics Impact** Motive **Proof Process**

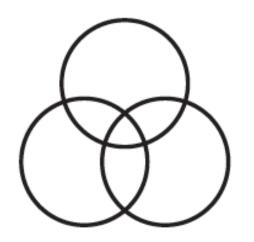
### **Over time**



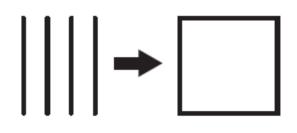
### **Multiple Perspectives**



### Context



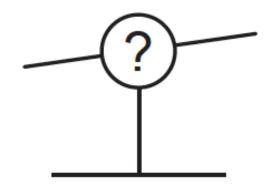
### **Translate**



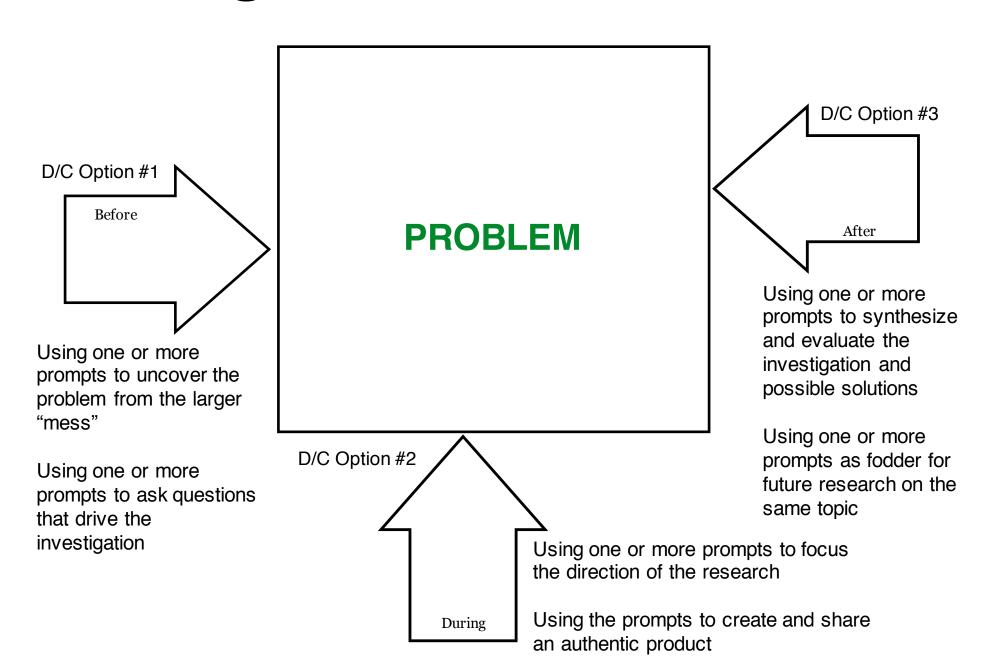
### Original



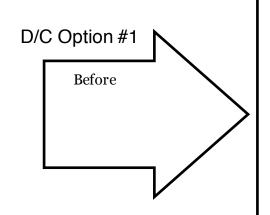
### **Judgment**



# Investigation of a Real Problem



# Investigation of a Real Problem



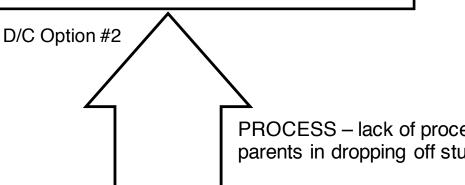
Traffic PATTERNS **OVERTIME** 

MOTIVE of the community to get involved

PROCESS - lack of procedure for parents in dropping off students

Lack of safety outside of an elementary school due to high volume traffic patterns on Santa Monica Blvd. during drop-off.

During



D/C Option #3 After

> Using one or more prompts to synthesize and evaluate the investigation and possible solutions

> Using one or more prompts as fodder for future research on the same topic

PROCESS - lack of procedure for parents in dropping off students

Think Like a City Planner

### Before – Examining the CONTEXT

- Context time, place, environment, people that were "players" in the problem
- Pattern Overtime initial research via interviews with teachers and locals in the community to determine how long this issue had been going on
- Motive conducted a survey to determine how invested the community would be in solving this problem

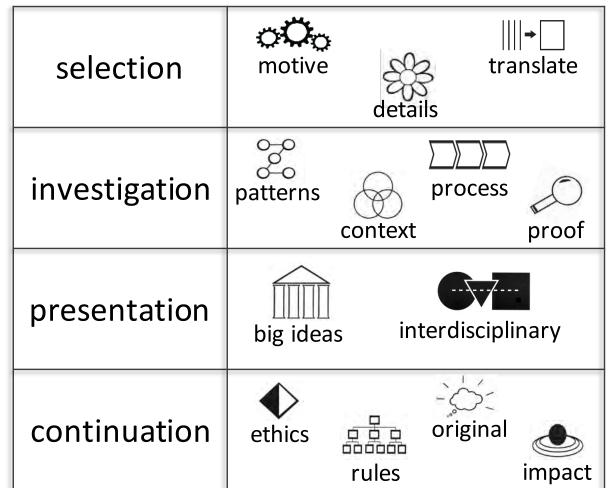
### During – Focusing the Investigation

- PROCESS there was a lack of effective systems and steps for drop-off
- Think Like A City Planner
  - What DETAILS caused the ineffective process and how could they be adjusted to be more effective?
  - How have other urban schools used TRENDS in technology to address issues of safety regarding the process of drop-off?
  - What ORIGINAL processes can be created that would benefit all stakeholders involved?

### After – Evaluation and Extension

- JUDGMENT— an evaluation of the effectiveness of the solution
  - To what degree did I TRANSLATE my solution to other?
  - To what degree my solution solve the problem?
- UNANSWERED QUESTIONS what is still unknown or need to be researched regarding the safety of the drop-off process?

# Triad Type III



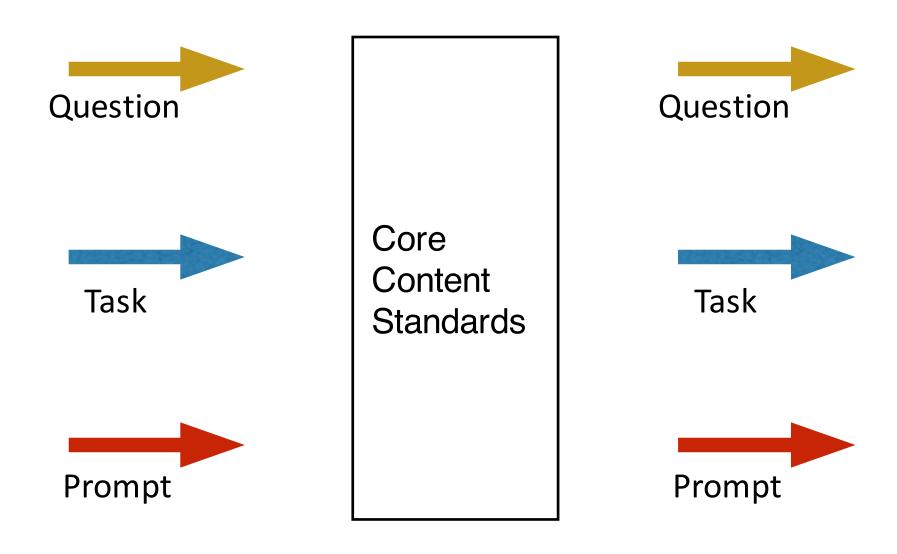
before





### A Challenge TO and FROM the Standards

The prompts provide access WITHIN the standards and BEYOND the standards



## 4th Grade Science Example

Big Idea: Change can be positive and/or negative.



What are the various **ethical** issues surround the use of natural resources and their **impact** on the environment?



Describe the **rules** that are derived from natural resources and the **impact** of their effects on the environment.



Create an infographic to highlight the **patterns** of how natural resources are used and how their uses affect the environment **over time**.

Obtain and combine information to describe that energy and rules are derived from natural resources and their uses affect the environment. Examples of *environmental effects* could include loss of habitat due to dams, loss of habitat due to surface mining, air pollution from fossil fuel, etc.



What are some **unanswered questions** related to natural resources that you would ask a panel of experts: politician, conservationist, sociologist?



Research current **trends** in technology being used and/or proposed to mitigate the effects of diminishing natural resources on the environment.



Engage in a debate to highlight the various **perspectives** that exist related to environmental laws and regulations.

## 6th Grade ELA/History Example

Big Idea: Structure follows function.



What are the short term and long term **impacts** of the political, social, geographic, and religious structures of Ancient Greece. How do these **impacts** vary based on **perspective**?



Compare and contrast direct democracy and representative democracy. Use key **details** to create a **rule** that synthesizes each type of democracy.



Trace the **impact** of Greek literature and culture **over time**. Highlight its relevance and value to various cultures around the world in an interactive Prezi.



**Ancient Greece** 

Information text

Literature — myths and mythology

Writing informational text

How does **context** effect the political, social, geographic, and/or religious structures of societies **over time**?



Prove that **ethical** issues are inherent in both a direct and a representative democracy. Use **proof** to justify all contributions.



Write an **original** version or adaptation of an ancient Greek myth. Describe how your myth is relevant to the **context** of 2019 and how it is founded in **details** from the seminal stories.

# Summary and Conclusions

"Those who own the rights to inventions own the world.

From the political platform of the Japanese Democratic Party

### **Type III Enrichment**

# Individual and Small Group Investigations Of Real Problems



### ? What makes a problem real?

The young person thinking, feeling, and doing like the acting practicing professional, even if at a more junior level than the adult scientist, writer, film maker, or fashion designer.



"It's the Woodstock of professional development."



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