## Learning, Leading, and Lighting the Way: Applying the Pedagogy of Gifted Education To Total School Improvement

Joseph S. Renzulli
The University of Connecticut


## http://www.gifted.uconn.edu/sem/

## The Theoretical \& Research Background for SEM and RLS

The 3-Ring Conception of Giftedness


[1980s]
The Schoolwide Enrichment Model (SEM)

The Enrichment Triad Model

http://www.gifted.uconn.edu/sem

```
Our Mission:
Applying the
pedagogy of gifted
education to
enrichment
opportunities for all
students.
```

[1990s]
The Renzulli Learning
System

Theme:
A rising tide lifts all ships
http://www.renzullilearning.com

## The Schoolwide Enrichment Model

Joseph S. Renzulli \& Sally M. Reis
School Structures



## The Three Trillion Dollar Misunderstanding -- We' ve tried everything to close the achievement gap...

Smaller Schools
Year Round Schools
Longer School Day/Year (Seat time)
Single Sex Classes
After School "Mentoring"
School Uniforms
Vouchers
Charter Schools
School-Business Partnerships
Magnet Schools
Tracking
Detracking
Mastery Learning
Looping
Competency Based Learning
Professional Learning Communities

Distributive Leadership Site Based Management State Dept. of Educ. Takeovers
Pay For Performance Students
Teachers
Parents
Takeovers By Mayors
Data-Based Decision Making Brain Based Curriculum (!)
Career Academies
Data Driven Instruction
Constituency Building
Benchmarking
Common Core Standards
Proficiency Based Learning

Changing structures rarely alter classroom practice, and there is no evidence that the new structures lead to more student achievement or engagement in learning.

Research shows that the achievement gap continues to widen, the U. S. is falling further behind other industrialized countries, and scores at the top are falling (See Mind the Other Gap, Plucker, et al.)

It's all about enjoyment which leads to engagement, which leads to higher achievement - and we have the research to prove it!

## Teachers' Time, Stafif Development for Delivery of Skills

The Educators Dilemma: Initiative Overload


Why aren't you differentiating?


## Outline

1. Replacing The Turkey We're Stuck With: A Counter Intuitive Approach To Addressing The Achievement Gap (We Must Stop Investing In Failed Approaches!)

Farming looks mighty easy when your plow is a pencil, and you're a thousand miles from a cornfield.

Dwight D. Eisenhower 34th U.S. President
2. The Underlying Theory And a Few Practical Applications

He who loves practice without theory is like the sailor who boards a ship without a rudder and compass, and never knows where he may land.

Leonardo da Vinci
3. The Role of Technology In Real and Sustainable Change


## The Three Part Focus of Our Research and The Practical Core of Our Work



Part 1. Assessment
Academic Strength Assessment (Achievement Tests + SRBCSS)
Interest Assessment (I-A-L)
Learning Styles Assessment (LSI)
Expression Styles Assessment (My Way)
Assessment of Co-cognitive Functions (Leadership \& Other Executive Functions)

Part 2. Services To Students
Curriculum Modification For High Achieving Students
General Enrichment Opportunities For All Students
Advanced Enrichment For Targeted Students
Internet Based Enrichment Resources

Part 3. Technology Delivery System


Parts 1 and 2 can only be delivered effectively with the use of appropriate theory based technology

## A Tale of 2 Schools \#1 Bell Academy in Queens, NYC

## Nothing

 happens unless first a vision.Carl Sandberg


amazon．com
Hello，Joseph S．Renzulll．We have recommendations for you．（Not Joseph？）
Joseph＇s Amazon．com｜底任 Today＇s Deals $\mid$ Gifts \＆Wish Lists $\mid$ Gift Cards
Shop All Departments $\vee$
Books
Search Books $\geqslant$ georgia humphries

Department
（Any Department
Books
History（7）
Children＇s Books（1）
Literature \＆Fiction（4）
Politics \＆Social Sciences（5） Biographies \＆Memoirs（3）
Professional \＆Technical（2）
Education \＆Reference（1）
Teens（1）
Business \＆Investing（1）
Format
Paperback（7）
$\square$ Hardcover（8）
Author
John Hope Franklin（1）
Tobias George Smollett（1）
Language
English（20）
International Shipping（What＇s this？） Amazon Global International Shipping
Shipping Option（What＇s this？） Free Super Saver Shipping

Promotion
4－for－3 Books（1）
$\square$ Bargain Books（1）
Avg．Customer Review太 thotm \＆Up（7）成俭领 \＆Up（7）


Condition
New（13）
Used（11）
Collectible（2）
Avallability

Books ，＂georgia humphries＂
Showing 1－12 of 23 Results
Format



Graduating Class 2010
Bell Academy
M.S. 294

Queens, NYC
Cheryl Quatrano Principal


## HIGH SCHOOL ACCEPTANCES 2009-2010

$81 \%$ of the entire school Population took an Entrance exam for a private or specialized HS. Of those students:

- 43\% of the students who took an entrance exam were accepted to 1 or more of the schools of their choice.
- $28 \%$ of the students who were eligible to take the SHSAT were offered a placement.
- 100\% of General ed. Students who took a private school exam were offered placement in 1 or more of their choices ( $95 \%$ of all students who took a private school exam were offered placement in 1 or more of their choices).
- 39\% of General ed. Students who took a private school exam were offered a full scholarship, partial scholarship, or honors classes.
- In 2010 Bell Academy had more students admitted to the Bronx High School of Science than any other middle school in New York City.


Please note the fine print at the top in the middle where it states that this school did better than $98 \%$ of middle schools in NYC.

M.S. 294 Bell Academy

CLass of 2011

From: Quatrano Cheryl (25Q294) [mailto:CQuatrano@schools.nyc.gov] Sent: Thursday, April 26, 2012 9:16 PM
To: Renzulli, Joseph
Subject: District Report

We are again the \#1 middle school in District 25---actually we are the only middle school that received an A this year in the district. We also received the fourth highest overall score for middle schools in the entire borough of Queens.

## BELL Academy <br> MS 294

Bayside Enrichment \& Long-Distance Learning Academy 18-25 212th Street, Bayside, New York 11360
Phone 718-428-0587/ Fax 718-428-0237
Cheryl Quatrano-Hatzidimitriou, Principal
Catalina Marte. Assistant Princidal

## HIGH SCHOOL ACCEPTANCES 2011

$58 \%$ of the students who took at least one entrance exam were offered a placement to 1 or more of the schools of their choice
$33 \%$ of the students who took the SHSAT and LaGuardia auditions were offered a placement
$100 \%$ of the students who took a private school exam were offered placement in 1 or more of their choices

## SPECIALIZED HIGH SCHOOL ACCEPTANCES

| Accepted to | No. of Students |
| :--- | :---: |
| Stuyvesant High School | 1 |
| Bronx High School of Science | 4 |
| Brooklyn Technical High School. | 7 |
| High School for Science, Math \& Engineering at City College | 1 |
| Fiorello H. LaGuardia High School 1 dance, 1 instrumental, 1 arts | 3 |

## PRIVATE SCHOOL ACCEPTANCES

St. Francis Preparatory High School ..... 14
Holy Cross High School ..... 10
ArchbishopMolloy ..... 8
St. Mary's College Preparatory High School ..... 2
Monsignor McClancy Memorial High School ..... 1
The Taft School, Conn. ..... 1

## PUBLIC SCHOOL MAIN ROUND ACCEPTANCES

```
Intensive Academic Humanities, Townsend Hams 4
Frank Sinatra School of the Arts, 2 Dance, 1 Drama 3
Environmental Research and Technology, Bayside H.S. }1
Humanities and Historical Research, Bayside H.S. }
International and Cultural Relations, Bayside H.S. }
Music Performance and Production, Bayside H.S. }
Computer and Web Design, Bayside H.S. }
Sports Medicine and Management, Bayside H.S. }
Digital Art and Design, Bayside H.S. 1
Zoned, Bayside H.S. 5
Math and Science Research, Francis Lewis H.S. }
University Scholars, Francis Lewis H.S. }
Zoned, Francis Lewis H.S. }1
Flushing International H.S. }
Mentor Law and Humanities, Benjamin N. Cardozo H.S. }
Performance Dance, Benjamin N. Cardozo H.S. }
Zoned, Benjamin N. Cardozo H.S. 1
Information and Technology High School }
Aviation Maintenance Technology, Aviation Career and Technical Education H.S. }
Theatre Arts Production Company School 1
Introduction to Agriculture, John Bowne H. S. }
The High School For Language and Diplomacy }
The High School for Dual Language and Asian Studies 1
Professional Performing Arts High School 1
Robert F. Kennedy }
International High School at LaGuardia Community College 2
Academy of Finance and Enterprise 1
Medical and Health Scholars Academy, August Martin H.S. 1
Pre-Engineering and Computer Technology, Newtown H.S. 1
Queens Preparatory Academy }
Illustration and Graphic Design, The High School of Fashion Industries 1
World Journalism Preparatory }
Queens School of Inquiry 1
```



The NYC School Progress Report informs families about the school's strength and weaknesses, emphasizing how far students have come in the past year Progress Report grades are made up of three sections: student progress, student performance, and school environment. In each section, your school's results are compared to the results of other schools serving similar students. To view your school's Progress Report in detail, visit ARIS Parent Link at arisparentink.org.

## Progress Report Grade <br> 

| Student Progress |  | The student progress grade is based on the change in student scores on state tests in English Language Arts and Math between 2010 and 2011, compared to other students in the City who started at the same levels. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Student <br> Performance $\square$ | 12.9 out of 25 points $\square$ | The student performance grade is based on the results of students in your school on 2011 state tests in English Language Arts and Math. |
| School Environment A | 10.2 out of 15 points $\square$ | The school environment grade is based on student attendance and your school's NYC School Survey, where parents, teachers, and students rate academic expectations, safety and respect, communication, and engagement. |
| Closing the Achievement Gap | 7.5 (15 points max) | Schools receive extra points if they make exceptional gains with students with disabilities, English Language Learners, and students with the lowest proficiency citywide. |



The overall grade is based on the total of all scores above.


A Tale of 2 Schools \#2 Renzulli Academy in Hartford, CT


## National History Day

- Theme for 2011 - Debate and Diplomacy in History: Successes, Failures, and Consequences.

- Shaila, Natajiah and Grace placed first with their live performance on the Salem Witch Trials
- Marcus Washburn placed second with his video documentary on the 100-year reform in China.
- Marcus Washburn, Destiny Berry, Grace Graham, Amber Smith
- 3rd place, Group

Documentary, Junior Division

- This group created a well-edited, informative
 documentary on the Meiji Restoration in Japan in the mid to late 1800s.
- Shaila Murdock, Natajiah Richardson, Iliana LaBoy
- 2nd place, Group Performance, Junior Division
- This group delivered a powerful performance outlining the adversity faced by many suffragists throughout the mid
 to late 1800s up until the 19th
Amendment was secured in 1920.
- Michelle Blake
- Special Award:

Outstanding Entry in Early American History Individual Exhibit, Junior Division

- Michelle constructed an exhibit focusing on the reactions surrounding the Boston Tea Party and how this event ignited
 the spark that would lead to revolution.

Larry wore his medal to school for an entire week after winning..


## Connecticut Invention Convention

- 100 schools and six-hundred seventy-five kindergarten through 8th grade students competed for more than 260 Invention Awards from across Connecticut.
- Two students from the Renzulli Academy were awarded the Student Inventor Recognition; Shaila Murdock was awarded for her invention of the "Tech-Pet Timed Feeder" and Imanol Santana was recognized for his invention, the GCFLP.



## Science Fair

- Urvi, a Renzulli Fifth Grader, was a winner at the School Level Science Fair which advanced her to the District Science Fair.
- Urvi placed third at the District Level Science Fair and was awarded her trophy at the Connecticut Science Center with her family.



## Enrichment Clusters

Are nongraded groups of students who share common interests and come together during specially designated time blocks to pursue these interests.

Renzulli \& Reis

## Accomplishments

- Students participated in Future Producers Academy (CT Public TV)
- National Geography Bee Participation
- Two State level winners at the Connecticut Invention Convention
- Students participated and placed in Columbus State University' s Math Contests
- First and Second Place Winners at Regional National History Day Competition
- Appeared on Bill Cosby's OBKB
- District Level Science Fair Winner
- Students participated in New England Math League Competition
- Students participated in Capitol Squash
- Students were featured in an article in the Christian Science Monitor (August, 2011)
- Highest CMT scores and gains within Hartford Public Schools
"... shom we the data..."


## Research on Schoolwide Enrichment and the Renzulli Learning System

## Successful Learning Communities Where Schoolwide Enrichment is Used



Charter Oak Academy of Global Studies
West Hartford, Connecticut
Margaret Beecher, Principal

School Goal: To reduce the achievement gap and effectively address disparity among groups of learners, $80 \%$ of students who perform below goal will make 1.5 years growth in Mathematics and Reading and will progress 2 points on the holistic scoring scale in Writing.

## Demonstrated academic growth ...

1997 \& 2004 Grade 4 Charter Oak Connecticut Mastery Test Results


## ... at all performance levels

1997 \& 2004 Grade 4 Charter Oak CMT Results


## Achievement Gap Reduction

Achievement Gap Based on 2004 State Assessments in Reading, Writing \& Mathematics


P.S./M. S. 188<br>The Island School<br>Lower Manhattan<br>Dr. Barbara Slatin<br>Principal



The Island School
Lower Manhattan
Dr. Barbara Slatin
Principal
NYS ELA 1999-2008

P.S./M. S. 188

The Island School
Lower Manhattan Dr. Barbara Slatin Principal

NYS Math 1999-2008


## New York City Department of Education

This Progress fieport is for:

## SCHOOL

 PS 188 THE ISLAMOSCHOOL |101188] MAINCIPAL BABBARA SLATIM ENROLLMENT 430 SCHOOL TYPE K-8 PEER NDEX 79.05

## Invide This Report

The NYC Progress heport is anew actountability thel. Gach schophi Progress hepport (1) measures student yearto-jear phools and al marth noetesis in peen oll chilerentorward mintelitlychiltove with the grestent vees. The Frogress Aeport meatures faur areak:

## School Environment

uses surversand etser cata to eveluate necesisary congitions for learning attentance, ratety, academic eapectartions engapement, and rommanication.
Student Performance evaluates student skat ievels in Engitis Language Arti.and Nafth.

Student Progress meaturen merape atudent improvement in English Language Arts and Nuth from tail pear to this poar.
Closing the Achievement Gap gives schools adstional credir for evemplary grim amang high- neve thufentr:

More inflommation abour the Progress tieport is an the bock poge

| P.S. 188 The Island School |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| PRINCIPAL: | Mary Pree |
| Education |  |
| Dennis M. Walcott, |  |



| Overall Grades - K-8 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GRADE | SCORE RANGE |  |
| A | 57.1 or higher |  |
| B | $41.3-57.0$ |  |
| C | $25.3-41.2$ |  |
| D | $14.5-25.2$ |  |
| F | 14.4 or lower |  |

For elementary, middle, and $K-8$ schools, the percent of schools receiving top grades was set in advance. Schools with average English and Math performance in the top third citywide cannot receive a grade lowert than a c. schools in their first year, in phase out, or with fewer than 25 studdents with progress results receive a report with no grade or score.

Overview
Each school's Progress Report (1) measures student year-to-year progress, (2) compares the school to peer schools and (3) rewards success in moving all children forward, especially children with the greatest needs. Strong Progress Report results are the basis for monetary rewards for school leaders, and poor results are an important factor in determining whether schools require intensive support or intervention. For more information, see poor results are an important factor in determining whether schools req
schools.nyc.gov/community/planning/Support+and+Intervention.htm.

| Schools.nyc.gov/community/slanning/Support <br> CATEGORY |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Student | SCORE |

Performance over time
Percentile rank of this school's overall Progress Report score for the past three years:


200
2010
2011
Nie Progress Report is 2 one-year snapshot of a achool's performance. The Progress Report methodology has evolved over time, in response to school and New YorkS State raised the cutofff for proficiency on Englah and Math teests, and Gre Progress Report introduced growth percentiles. For a description of methodology changes, visitit schools.ny. $\mathrm{gov} / \mathrm{P}$ ProgressReport

GRADE DESCRIPTION
A. Student Progress measures how much individual students improved on state tests in English and Math between 2010 and 2011, compared to other students who started at the same level.

C Student Performance measures student results on the 2011 state tests in English and Math.
School Environment measures student attendance and survey of the C school community rating academic expectations, safety and respect, communication, and engagement. Schools receive additional credit for exceptional gains by students with disabilities, English Language Learners, and students starting with the lowest proficiency citywide.
The overall grade is based on the total of all scores above, including A additional credit for closing the achievement gap. Category scores may not add to total score because of rounding.

Other accountability measures
These measures are separate from the Progress Report, and are an important part of school accountability in New York City and State.

| Quality Review | State Accountability |
| :--- | :--- |
| The school's most recent Quality Review | The school's current status: |
| Score: |  | Score:


| Underdeveloped |
| :---: |
| $2010-11$ |

The Quality Review is an observational evaluation conducted by an experienced educator, focused on how well a school organized to educate it students

The school's current status:
In Good Standing
2010-11
This status is determined by the New York State Deparment of Education under the No Child Left Behind Act

Dominic Cipollone, Principal
Middle School 219
Bronx, New York

MS 219 ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS RESULTS COMPARED ALL STUDENTS 2006 THROUGH 2009


| Level 4 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 5.44 | 4 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Level 3 | 16.6 | 26.8 | 38.78 | 53 |
| Level 2 | 40.5 | 39.6 | 36.96 | 35 |
| Level 1 | 41.8 | 30.1 | 18.82 | 8 |

Dominic Cipollone, Principal
Middle School 219
Bronx, New York
MS 219 MATH RESULTS COMPARED ALL STUDENTS 2001 THROUGH 2009

## Test results

since the implementation of Renzulli
Learning in 2006



## South Grove Elementary School

 Syosset, New YorkDr. Nora Friedman, Principal

## Elementary Level

English Language Arts


Percentages less than 0.51 will appear as zero because of rounding.

## South Grove Elementary School

 Syosset, New York Dr. Nora Friedman, Principal
## Elementary Level

Mathematics


Percentages less than 0.51 will appear as zero because of rounding.

## South Grove Elementary School Syosset, New York Dr. Nora Friedman, Principal

## Elementary Level <br> Science*



Percentages less than 0.51 will appear as zero because of rounding.
*Only two years of data are shown because a new assessment in elementary-level science was administered for the first time in 2003-04.

I saw that motivation for learning grew when students were engaged in work that had a real purpose, was created for an audience beyond the teacher, and resulted in a tangible product. I am convinced that this kind of learning is what contributed to our gains this year on the CMTs.

Connecticut Elementary Principal Whose School Was Part of the Schoolwide Enrichment Research Project

Field, G. B. (2009). The Effects of Using Renzulli Learning on Student Achievement in Reading Comprehension, Reading Fluency, Social Studies, and Science. International Journal of
Emerging Technologies in Learning (iJET), Vol 4, No 1., pp. 23-28.
"Gold Standard" Research Design

- Pre-test/Post-test Control Group Design
- Random Assignment of Both Teachers and Students to experimental and control groups

Dr. Gara Field
University of Georgia

## Summary Results



* Note: Science results did not meet criteria for statistical significance.


## 1.Replacing The Turkey We're Stuck With: A Counter Intuitive Approach To Addressing The Achievement Gap (Stop Investing In Failed Approaches!)

2. The Underlying Theory And A Few Practical Applications
3. The Role of Technology In Real and Sustainable Change

The Law of Unintended Consequences states that for any willed action there are outcomes (both positive and negative) which occur that were not intended by the original purposeful action.
E.g., Medieval policy of setting up hunting preserves for the nobility resulted in preserved green space and parks throughout Europe.

Prohibition and the war on drugs resulted in large-scale organized crime.

Requiring schools to administer standardized tests and creating penalties for poor performance resulted in overemphasis on test-prep, demoralized teachers, and falsifying answer sheets by teachers and administrators.

## My Goal... No



## The Ramifications of Standardized Testing On Our Public Schools

Central Florida School Board Coalition
A Group of Top Officials From 10 School Districts (2012)

Posted at 05:00 AM ET, 05/30/2012 In The Washington Post
High-stakes testing protests spreading


By Valerie Strauss
1.What is the history of high stakes testing in the State of Florida and who is driving the legislation?
2.What is the intended use of the testing?
3.What is the correlation in data between student success and testing?
4.What are the costs on resources incurred at the district, school, and individual classroom levels?
5.What is the actual composition of Florida's high stakes tests?

Conclusion: Takes hundreds of millions dollars away from needed instructional resources 25\% of instructional time was lost
Achievement was not improved and in some cases decreased

To sum up the Schoolwide Enrichment Model in a sentence...

The SEM is an infusion and enhancement-based enrichment

We cannot direct the wind but we can adjust out sails. a replacement-based model] that uses technology to diagnose strengths, to match resources to identified strengths, and to finto any and all standards-based curricular approaches activities a xperiences that make learning more enjoyable and engaging.


The Main Course



The Standards Driven Curriculum

## Your Magic Enrichment Injection Device

## Today’s Practice Activity



## Injecting Enrichment Activities Into Any and All Regular Curriculum Topics

The Rules (Apply as many as possible)

1. Not always a single, predetermined correct answer
2. Something kids $\boldsymbol{d} \boldsymbol{O}$ rather than sit and listen
3. Something that is fun for most kids
4. Something that has various levels of challenge towhich interested students can escalate


## Example of Social Studies Infusion

- A Rap State Song
- Design a state motto/logo
- Travel game (find clues to get to destination - like Carmen Sandiego)
- Create a limerick/poem
- Route planning to get there (most efficient way to visit all . capitals)
- Who am I? game to match states and capitals
- Students make board games
- History of transportation determining capital location
- Character sketch of state and capital
- Photographic essay of state/capital using Internet photos
- Create a flag based on information researched about the state
- Create political cartoons and original songs about the state and capital
- Debate over a better city for a state capitol
- Write a song/poem/limerick that students can sing about capitals and states
- PR material to get tourists to state
- A dart board (more points for smaller states)

Design a Jeopardy-style game to learn capitals and states using given supplies and time limit

- Profiles of most Famous men/women from the state
- Write/choreograph state song
- Guessing game on state bird/flower
- Origin of state/capital names
- Debate over better capitol locations
- Major events that took place in the state (Wright Brothers @ Kittyhawk)


## Examples of Math Infusion

Eight times eight went out the door Came back in married as sixty-four

Nine times three went to heaven Came back to Earth as twenty-seven

Cinquain
Limericks

There once was a number named eight Who thought he was something quite great But when divided by four he was just only two And his new size made him feel very blue.

Numbers
Added together
Can be multiplied
Saves time
Faster

## Example of History Infusion



Fourth-graders from throughout the school district got a firsthand dose of the American Experience at Florence High School on Tuesday.

The school's 10th- and 11th-graders donned costumes and played the roles of the country's earliest American settlers to modern-day history makers.

The American Experience Project, which included more than 50 high school student groups, offered displays of the various time periods in the two gymnasiums on campus. As students passed through the stations, they earned "passports" marking their visits to each time period. The project was a joint effort of the English and history departments at the school.

Those faculty members developed a year-long curriculum integrating the two disciplines daily, which, for a five-year period, will take the place of students taking the history or graduation sections of the Alabama High School Graduation Exam.

## Example of Extension Through An Advanced Science/Math Infusion

The Wright Flight
One enrichment activity that took place in math, titled "The Wright Flight," taught students the formulas used by the Wright brothers that allowed for the first flight of an airplane. It concentrated on the calculations to determine the correct wing size in aerodynamics. Model airplanes were used in the classroom to demonstrate the concepts being taught. Twenty students from the Renzulli Academy in Hartford participated in the activity.


The "take away" message of infusion is:

No matter what you do, or how routine your job is...


## Outline

1. Replacing The Turkey We're Stuck With:

An Counter Intuitive Approach To School
Improvement (Stop Investing In
Failed Approaches!)

## 2. The Underlying Theory And A Few Practical Applications

3. The Role of Technology In Real and Sustainable Change

## Continuum of Learning Theories*

All you
ever needed to know about learning theory (in one slide)!

## Pedagogy

Deductive
Didactic \& Prescriptive
Knowledge Acquisition, Storage, and Retrieval.
Predetermined Content

Inductive, Investigative \&
Inquiry Oriented
Knowledge Application, High
Engagement, Motivation
And Enjoyment. J-I-T Content

| Basic Skill Acquisition <br> Text Consumption | Outcomes | $\mathbf{2 1}^{\text {st }}$ Century Thinking Skills <br> Creative Productivity |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |


| Behaviorists | Major Theorists | Constructivists <br> $\bullet$ •Pavlov <br> $\bullet$ Phorndike |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | $\bullet$ Montessori, Gardner, |
| •Skinner |  | $\bullet$ Piaget \& Bruner, |
|  |  | $\bullet$ Dewey, Sternberg |

## National Goals

Increased Academic Achievement Higher Test Scores
Technically Proficient Professional and Skilled Workers

| Inventors |
| :--- |
| Creative Designers in Sciences, |
| Arts, \& Technology |
| Innovative Leaders |
| Entrepreneurs Writers |
| People Who Make a Difference |

*Both ends of this continuum are important, and schools should integrate them whenever possible to produce the best balance between the two models of learning.


## A Theory of Knowledge



Content Modifications

- More Material
- More Drill \& Practice
- Easier Material
- Greater Depth \& Complexity
- Student or Teacher Selected

Enrichment Opportunities Related
To A Topic or Unit of Study

On-line Courses
Blogs, Wikis, Podcasts RSS Feeders, Screencasts

Flickr, Twitter
Social Networking Sites
Renzullii Learning System


Classroom Organization: Forum, Cinema, Laboratory, Café, Conference, Boardroom, Lecture Hall, Circle, Hot Seat, Study Carrels, Science/Media Labs, Computer Lab, Interest Centers, "Coffee House"

## Grouping by:

Interests, Skill Levels, Ability, Within \& Across-Grade Cluster Grouping, Common Tasks/Projects, Complimentary Talents, Cooperative Learning

Learning/Teaching Styles: Lecture, Discussion, Peer Tutoring, Simulations Socratic Inquiry, CAI, Dramatization, Problem Based Learning, Guided \& Unguided Independent Study Instructional Strategies Student Expression Styles:

## Technology

of the Above

(JSR: 1996)

Five Dimensions of Differentiation

I know what you're thinking!


Give me a break!
How the hell can we accommodate all these things? I've got 26 kids some can't add and some are ready for calculus.


Let the machine do the heavy lifting.
NETFLIX

## amazon.com

An Walk-Through
Example of Triad In Action




Practical Hint \# 1: Learn all you can about and obtain copies of How-To Books

## "...thinking, feeling, and doing like the practicing professional..."



THE US. NATIONAL ARCHMVES \& RECORDS ADMINISTRATION www.archives.gov Monday, January 8, 2007

Photo Analysis Worksheet


## Designed and developed by the

Education Staff, National Archives and Records Administration, Washington, DC 20408.

Page URL: hitp://wwu.archives-gov/education/lessons/worksheets/photo.htrmi
The U.S. National Archives and Records Administration
8601 Adelphi Road. College Park. $10020740-6001$. Te

Fig 3.2 Photo Analysis Worksheet

## Advertisement Analysis Worksheet

| A. | In what publication did this advertisement appear? What is the date of publication? |
| :---: | :---: |
| B. | Who created the advertisement? |
| C. | What is the purpose of the advertisement? |
| D. | Who is the intended audience for the advertisement? |
| E. | If a product is being sold, what strategies does the ad use to convince the target audience that they should want this product? |
| F. | How common or unique was this product for its era? |
| G. | What does the advertisement tell us about material life in Arnerica at this time? |
| H . | What does the advertisement tell us about social relationships in America at this time? |

Fig 5.3 Advertisement Analysis Worksheet

## THE U.S. NATIONAL ARCHIVES \& RECORDS ADMINISTRATION www.archives.gov <br> Monday, January 8, 2007

## Cartoon Analysis Worksheet

| Level 1 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Visuals | Words (not all cartoons include words) |
| 1. List the objects or people you see in the cartoon. | 1. Identify the cartoon caption and/or title. <br> 2. Locate three words or phrases used by the cartoonist to identify objects or people within the cartoon. <br> 3. Record any important dates or numbers that appear in the cartoon. |
| Level 2 |  |
| Visuals | Words |
| 2. Which of the objects on your list are symbols? <br> 3. What do you think each symbol means? | 4. Which words or phrases in the cartoon appear to be the most significant? Why do you think so? <br> 5. List adjectives that describe the emotions portrayed in the cartoon. |

## Level 3

A. Describe the action taking place in the cartoon.
B. Explain how the words in the cartoon clarify the symbols.
c. Explain the message of the cartoon.
D. What special interest groups would agree/disagree with the cartoon's message? Why?

[^0]Fig 6.1 Cartoon Analysis Worksheet

## Debate Score Sheet

| Topic: [The Bank War] $\qquad$ <br> TEAM: [Andrew Jackson] $\qquad$ DEBATOR [Marcus Adams] |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| ARGUMENTS: | Did the speaker present convincing, well-reasoned ideas supported by facts? |
| REBUTTAL: | Did the speaker give a point for point refutation of the opponent's speech, presenting well-reasoned arguments and facts? |
| PRESENTATION: | Were the constructive and rebuttal speeches delivered in a clear, forceful, and convincing manner? Did the speaker win your trust? |
| SCORE: | 1-5 points with 5 the highest score possible. $\qquad$ Constructive Arguments $\qquad$ Rebuttal $\qquad$ Presentation |

Fig 6.3 Debate Score Sheet

## Promotional Materials Score Card

| TEAM: _ NAME OF STUDENT |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| A. | Check item produced: <br> ㅁ Poster <br> 므 Flyer <br> ㅁ Buttons <br> ㅁ Bumper Stickers <br> ㅁ Radio or TV Ads <br> ㅁ Political Cartoon <br> ㅁ Other $\qquad$ |
| B. | Score: 1-5 point with 5 the highest score possible. <br> - 1. Was the message of the promotional material clear? <br> __ 2. Did it reflect an understanding of the issues in the campaign? <br> __ 3. Was it produced with creativity and care? $\qquad$ 4. Was it clever and did it carry emotional punch? |

Fig 6.4 Promotional Materials Score Card

## Document Analysis Worksheet



Fig 7.1 Document Analysis Worksheet

## Scrapbook Reader's Review

```
Creator of the Scrapbook:
Reader of the Scapbook:
```

Scrapbook Title


Fig 7.4 Scrapbook Reader's Review

## CHOOSING A SUBJECT AND FINDING INFORMATION UPON IT

The beginner, with or without aid, can easily discover a subject that interests him or her and that will be worthy of investigation-at least at an introductory level. They need only to ask four sets of questions:

1. The first set of questions is geographical. They center around the interrogative: "Where?" What area of the world do I wish to investigate? The Far East? Brazil? My country? My city? My neighborhood?
2. The second set of questions is biographical. They center around the interrogative: "Who?" What persons am I interested in? The Chinese? The Greeks? My ancestors? My neighbors? A famous individual?
3. The third set of questions is chronological. They center around the interrogative: "When?" What period of the past do I wish to study? From the beginnings till now? The fifth century B. C.? The Middle Ages? The 1780's? Last year?
4. The fourth set of questions is functional or occupational. They center around the interrogative: "What?" What spheres of human interest concern me most? What kinds of human activity? Economics? Literature? Athletics? Sex? Politics?

Gottschalk, Louis. (1969). Understanding History: A Primer of Historical Method. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.

## Problem Finding and Problem Focusing





## www.creativelearningpress.com





## From the How-To Data Base at www.renzullilearning.com





How-To Books for establishing a museum...


## The Tolerance Museum at Metairie, LA



## Students talk up tolerance

## Museum of Jaspired Learning




Pictured is a fossil of a jaw belonging to Tinker, a juvenile Tyrannosaurus Rex. This fossil, and several others are now on display at the Museum of Inspired Learning at the DaVinci Academy.


Eighth-grader Andrew Hathcock, 13, discusses energy transformation using wind turbines as an example Thursday inside the "Elements of Change" exhibit at the Museum of Inspired Learning at DaVinci Academy.





## The importance of How-To Books



## FASHION DESIGN DRAWING AND PRESENTATION




## Basic Principles and Major Concepts Used In Fashion Design

Principles<br>Concepts<br>Value<br>Contrast<br>Color<br>Rhythm<br>Form<br>Shape<br>Line


crystal@interaccess.com Ask for information about their design poster series.

## A Century of Couture

A History of Women's Fashions from 1900-2000


Click Picture

## Table of Contents



## Background Information

Womeris fashion has been one of soe etylo greateot: indulgences sinee the teginning of time. This is weryevident in the cut-ures of Ane int. Egypt and the Wlaya. However, the pasthundred years heve been a t-umultuous and buffeting ride for the fashion industry.

At the beginning of the century, fashion was rasened for the we alt-ty. The poover class of soce ty usully made the ir cothing at. hame, which resu ted in leasextrawagant, simpler ebthing. Howaver, as the demand for fashion grow, tasibre and dressmabers beeame more and more common, and fashion tegan to te available to the bwe r tie io of acoiety.

The demand for fashion grew oog great that an ind wastry was torn, and the manufacturing of ebthing began. Standardsizing wes introduced, and fashion was emailabe to the masses. Wan ufecturing in A moriea also providedjotes for acheap labor ferce of immigranta. In Europe, Paris was begin ning to tale shape as a fashion capital and couturiers began to open their houses.

The twoworldwars had a huge effect.on the fashion industry. World War I foreed women into the wortforce. This ca used fashion to lecome olight-ly kooentrew agant, and also ked to the women's wart aut fiti, World War II had a similar offect. Praet icality became a large issuc, and restrictionsen the avalability of fabrics eaueced olimmer sihouetites and ot her fabric conse wing now trende.

Afterthe war, maot. of Europe and Ameriza e njoyed prosperity, and intercest. in fashion kapedas spending ine reased. Because of this, the nu mber of ebthing stores grew, and How Yort, WilaH, and London accompanied Parises fashion capitals.

In the later deeade of the 20 th century, exial and eultural racelutions brought-on wild and unpredietalle new fashion trends, eopecially in the $1960^{\prime}$ s, in the $70^{\circ} \mathrm{s}, 30^{\prime} \mathrm{s}$, and $90^{\circ} \mathrm{s}$, how technobagice resulted in now fatrice and fabric man ufat-uring. Curre ithy, almost. all man ufactured olothing is laser cut to the amalkest-detail.

Obviously, fashizns have changed dramatizally from the beginning of the cent-ury. The last ten decades dow ument to changes that feshion in Eastem zult ures ve nt:through, and ove ntually shaped what we thow asfashion todery.


Eack to Table of
Contents






## CRIME SCENE INUESTIGATIONS



REAL-LIFE SCIENCE RCTIUITIES FOR THE ELEMENTRRY GRRDES

CRIME SCENE INUESTIGATIONS


REAL-LIFE SCIENCE LABS
for Grades 6-12





Practical Hint \# 2: Think Data/Think Instruments. Teach kids about the investigative process and how professionals go about gathering, analyzing, and reporting date in various fields through the use of appropriate instruments instruments. [Great Type II Enrichment Activities that should be steered toward Type III Enrichment]


## The Main Features of Problem Finding and Focusing In Investigative Learning

Students Engage in Exploratory Rather than "Right Answer" Oriented Questions

Students Give Priority To Finding Evidence When Discussing Questions

Students Formulate Explanations From Evidence
Students Connect Explanations to Pre-existing Knowledge
Students Communicate and Justify Their Explanations

## Questions Raised by Scientists - Organisms



...a variable that affects the outcome of a study

...the variable measured at the end of the study to see if the groups have significantly different values.

...a variable other than those the researcher is investigating that could account for the outcome of a study.














## ${ }^{\text {mumex DATA }}$



Joseph S. Renzulli

Nancy N. Heilbronner Del Siegle

## www.creativelearningpress.com

Practical Hint \# 3 Explore the full range of students' preferred expression styles and provide many opportunities for a variety of product options.

## Concrete Products: Physical constructions young people create as they investigate the representative topics and interact with the principles, concepts and methodology of the discipline.

- Artistic Products
- Architecture
- Murals
- Sculpture
- Maps
- Graphic Designs
- Performance Products
- Skits
- Role playing
- Dance
- Mime
- Interpretive Song
- Spoken Products
- Debates
- Speeches
- Demonstrations
- Panel Discussions
- Book Talks
- Visual Products
- Videos
- Musical Scores
- Blueprints
- Diagrams/Charts
- Timelines

Practical Hint \# 3 Explore the full range of students' preferred expression styles and provide many opportunities for a variety of product options.

## Product Planning Guide <br> $\mathrm{N}=70$

| MOdels/ConStruction Products |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Drama sets | Gardens | Bird houses | Instruments |
| Sculpture | Dioramas | Bulletin boards | Robots |
| Relief map | Shelters | Circuit boards | Machines |
| Habitat | Collections | Paper engineering | Rockets |
| Bridges | Ceremonies | Puppet theaters | Play facilities |
| Inventions | Learning centers | Computer programs | Quilts |
| Food | Pottery | Computers | Multimedia presentation |
| Vehicles | Working models | Documentaries | Hydroponic farms |
| Fitness trails | Ant farms | Exhibitions | Masks |
| Microscopes | Buildings | Interviews | Robots |
| Microscope slides | Toys | Scale models | Gifts |
| Aqueducts | Games | 3-d figures | Catalogs |
| Terrariums | Books | Graphs | Mazes |
| Greenhouses | Solar collectors | Furniture | Blueprints |

## Academic \& Creative Outlets For Student Products

[Over 150 Contests and Competitions in the RLS Data Base]

- Accept the Fed Challenge
- Amazing Kids! Contests
- American Kennel Club - Kids and Juniors
- American Quilter's Society Shows and Contests
- Americanism Poster Contest
- Annual Math League Contests
- Anthem Essay Contest
- ASPCA Kids: Pet of the Week
- Astronomy Contest
- Become a Voice of Democracy
- Being an American Essay Contest
- Blick's Linoleum Block Print Contest
- Breaking Barriers, in Sports, in Life Contest
- Brower Youth Awards
- Bubble Wrap Competition for Young Inventors
- California Writer's Club: Writing Contest
- Canstruction
- Christopher Columbus Foundation - U.S. Chamber of Commerce Life Science Award
- Connecticut Invention Convention
- Country Capitals
- Creative Communication Essay Contest
- Creative Communication Poetry Contest
- Davidson Fellows Scholarships
- Department of Energy Contests and Competitions
- Discovery Challenge Youth Scientist Challenge
- Disney’s Planet Challenge
- Doors to Diplomacy International Competition
- Dream Quest One Poetry and Writing Contest
- Earth Artists
- eCYBERMISSION: Accept the Challenge
- ExploraVision Awards
- First Lego League Competitions


## Outline

1. Replacing The Turkey We're Stuck With:

An Counter Intuitive Approach To School
Improvement (Stop Investing In Failed Approaches!)
2. The Underlying Theory And A Few Practical Applications

## 3. The Role of Technology In Real and Sustainable Change

## Happy Birthday Dad,

We bought you a new GPS for your Birthday.


Hi Dad,
I know you will like this new Instant Message technology...


Dear Dad,

Because of your love of technology I bought you the latest Palm Pilot.


Happy Birthday,

Love,



## Resource Match-making For Teachers and Students



Now you are ready to start We suggest you start with the first puzzle piece, Interest Areas. Then, you need to complete all of the other puzzle pieces. As soon as you have finished puzzle pieces $1-4$, you will be able to view your profile, view enrichment activities, answer some open-ended questions, and work in your notebook


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## Individualized Strength Assessment



Resource Matching Search Engine

## Strength-based Differentiation <br> Engine ${ }^{\text {TM }}$

Matching Resources to Individual Learning Profiles
MY ENRICHMENT ACTIUITIES:
 field trips 48 Activities

fiction (books \& e-books) 4 Activities

real field trips 759 Activities

non-fiction (books \& e-books) 200 Activities

creativity training 73 Activities
 e-books) 26 Activities

critical thinking
47 Activities

projects \& independent study 188 Activities


40,000 Total Resources 30,000 Online / 10,000 Offline Correlated to Profiler attributes \& standards

Each student receives approximately 1,000 recommended resources. For example, there are over 1,200 Research Sites - this student received 54 recommend research sites based on his individual learning profile.

dally lite，mythology and ceremonial museum object，click to learn more View Activity

## E <br> On－Line Activities

## Fun With Mummies

This amazing interactive website wil mummy for burial and learn all that I theartwork of ancient Egypt，or to se View Activity

## Advanced Search

Select a Grade and Ability Level： Check All－Clear All

Please type in a keyword to search the enrichment activities： Egypt


1－2 Low
（ 3 －5 Low
－6－9 Low1－2 Medium $\square$ 3－5 Medium $\square$ 6－9 Medium $\square$ 10－12 Medium1－2 High $\square 3-5$ High $\square 6-9$ High $\square 10-12$ High $\square$ ．


## Пロロロロロロロロロロロロロロロロロロロロロロロロロロロロロロロロ IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIITIIIIIIIIIIII，

 the brain．Take the metal hook from the table Seneb＇s nose a number of times to break his es．Then pull the pieces out through his nose．

Museum of Science Virtual Exhil Brave the perils of Antarctica，prepa

Click on any highlighted word to see and hear its definition． these interactive exhibits from Bosto $\qquad$ View Activity

## Over 100,000 Hours of Curriculum R\&D

40,000 Resources, Activities, \& Projects Catalogued \&
Differentiation-ready*


## Teacher Home Page



## Resource Match-making

## Differentiation Engine®

Intro
New
Current
help


ALL RESOURCES (243)
CREATIVITY TRAINING (2)
CRITICAL THINKING (27)
ONLINE ACTIVIIES (50)
PROJECTS \& INDEPENDENT
STUDY (104)
RESEARCH STES (37)
SUMMER PROGRAMS (6)
VIRTUAL FIELD TRIPS (1)
WEBSTES (16)


## Exploratory Match-making

Interestbased Instruction

| ( ${ }^{3} \mathrm{NTE}$ |  |  | Entrepreneurship |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
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## Renzullièearning

Home Student Site Manager Site Registration Contact Logout Help
Proven differentiation*

| My Students | Lesson Planning \& Differentiation | Activities Manager | Teacher Resources | My Portfolio |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Search Activities | Favorite Activities List | Activity Learning Maps | Submit an Activity | Inbox | Calendar


Home Student Site Manager Site Registration Contact Logout Help
Proven differentiation"

## Teachers

My Students Lesson Planning \& Differentiation $\mid$ Activities Manager $\mid$ Teacher Resources ${ }^{2}$ My Portfolio
Search Activities | Favorite Activities List | Activity Learning Maps | Submit an Activity | Inbox | Calendar


## From the How-To Books Data Base at www.renzullilearning.com




The Kids' Guide fo Business Preparing and Eaunching Kids info Business


A to Z's of Business for Kids
DABTM for Kids - "Develop a Business" for Kids
Applying Business Basics Using the Lemonade Stand Business Case
By Jeff M. Brown, Founder of Teochirgkidismoihussecion and Kidsemarketploce.com


## Strength-based Differentiation Engine ${ }^{\text {TM }}$

Matching Resources to Individual Learning Profiles

## MY ENRICHMENT ACTIUITIES:



Each child receives approximately 3,000 recommended resources. For example, there are over 1,200 Research Sites - this child received 54 recommendations based on his individual learning profile.

## Strength-based, Student-directed Differentiation

Take any unit topic, key concept, or skill requirement and filter by individual student

Renzulli Search of "freedom" yields:
179 results
Covering exploratory opportunities, creativity \& analytical "howto" training, and work product creation

## Q Search Enrichment Activities

Please type in a keyword to search the enrichment activities: freedom

- Search Enrichment Activities that contains the exact phrase above.

O Search Enrichment Activities that contain at least one of the words above.

Sefingh Advanced Search

```
Your search has returned 179 Enrichment Activities.
Click any of the links below to view activities in that category.
Contests & Competitions(2) Creativity Training(1) Critical Thinking(18) Fiction Books(26) Field Trips
(17) Non-Fiction Books(19) Online Activities(16) Projects & Independent Study(3) Research Sites
(39) Summer Programs(1) Videos/DVDs(12) Virtual Field Trips(7) Websites(18)
```


## Strength-based, Student-directed Differentiation

## Individual Student <br> Searches of <br> "freedom" yields:

10-20 results
Categorized across 14
Enrichment areas
Filtered by the child's interest,
learning, and expressions style

## MY ENRICHMENT ACTIUITIES: SEARCH

## Return

Please type in a keyword to search the enrichment activities:
freedom
© Search Enrichment Activities that contains the exact phrase above.
O Search Enrichment Activities that contain at least one of the words above.
© Search your own Enrichment Activities.
O Search entire Renzulli Enrichment Database.

Search Advanced Search

# Lynne's Top 3 Interests: 

## Reading :: Social Action :: Writing

Ren
MY PROFILE:

## MY ENRICHMENT ACTIUITIES:SEARCH RESULTS

## Return

Your search has returned 10 Enrichment Activities

- If your search has returned too many enrichment activities, try the advanced search and narrow the type of enrichment activities you need.

Click any of the links below to view activities in that category.
Critical Thinking(1) Fiction Books(1) Field Trips(1) How To Books(1) Non-Fiction Books(3) Online Activities(1) Research Sites(1) Websites(1)

Lynne is a fifth grade student who has special interests and abilities in school. She described her grades as above average in math, average in science, above average in reading, and average in social studies. She seems to have several areas of interest. Her primary interest appears to be in reading, as she seems to like reading novels, stories, poetry, and other types of literature.

Lynne's second area of interest appears to be in social action, as she seems to show a concern for legal, moral or philosophical issues such as human rights, poverty, animal rights, and environmental issues. She may want to change a law or take action to try to make the world a better place.

Lynne's third area of interest appears to be in writing. She seems to enjoy writing, and should have opportunities to develop skills in writing in a variety of genres such as fiction and non-fiction, poetry, and journalism.

Lynne also has specific preferred instructional styles. Learning or instructional styles are the ways students like to learn and the strategies parents and teachers use to help them learn. Lynne has very clearly defined learning preferences. Her preferred instructional style is through programmed instruction that may occur when Lynne reads a chapter and then answers questions, or when she is

## Lynne' s interests in reading, writing, and social action are engaged by these selected activities...

## 9. Contests \& Competitions

## Courage In Student Journalism Awards

The Courage in Student Journalism Awards are presented each fall to a middle or high school student and to a school administrator who have stood in support of the First Amendment. Both awards recognize those who have faced adversity in their defense of a free student press. Both the student and administrator award winners will receive $\$ 5,000$ as well as airfare and hotel accommodations for the fall National Scholastic Press Association/Journalism Education Association convention where the award presentation is made. To enter, students must write and submit a description ( 600 words maximum) of how they have fought for press freedom, along with any relevant clippings and two letters of support. Any student journalist who has shown determination, despite difficulty or resistance, in lawfully exercising his or her First Amendment press rights is eligible. Entries must be submitted by July 1 of every year. If this year's deadline has passed, keep checking the website for information on next year's contest.
View Activity


The Newseum, the museum of news being planned for Washington, D.C., the Student Press Law Center and the National Scholastic Press Association are cosponsors of the Courage in Student Journalism Awards.

The two \$5,000 awards recognize a middle school or high school journalist and a media adviser or school administrator who have stood in support of the First Amendment. The student journalist and adviser or school administrator need not be from the same school.

- The first award is presented to a student journalist who has shown determination, despite difficulty or resistance, in lawfully exercising his or her First Amendment press rights.
- A second award is presented to a student media adviser or school administrator who has demonstrated support, under difficult circumstances, for the First Amendment press rights of his or her school's student media.

Lynne' s interests in reading, writing, and social action are engaged by these selected activities...


## Frank' s Top 3 Learning Styles:

Learning Games :: Technology :: Lecture


Your search has returned 18 Enrichment Activities.

- If your search has returned too many enrichment activities, try the advanced search and narrow the type of enrichment activities you need.

Printable Copy

Click any of the links below to view activities in that category.
Critical Thinking(1) Fiction Books(1) Field Trips(6) How To Books(1) Non-Fiction Books(3) Online Activities(1) Research Sites(1) Virtual Field Trips(2) Websites(2)

Franklin is a fifth grade student who has special interests and abilities in school. He described his grades as above average in math, above average in science, above average in reading, and above average in social studies. He seems to have several areas of interest. His primary interest appears to be in technology, as he seems to like activities that involve technology and computers, multimedia equipment, and communication.

Franklin's second area of interest appears to be in history \& social studies. He seems to have an interest in studying the past to learn about famous historical figures and events, antiques, old photographs, and/or oral histories (talking to people about their past experiences).

Franklin's third area of interest appears to be in reading, as he seems to like reading novels, stories, poetry, and other types of literature.

Franklin also has specific preferred instructional styles. Learning or instructional styles are the ways students like to learn and the strategies parents and teachers use to help them learn. Franklin has very clearly defined learning preferences. His preferred instructional style is through learning games that enable him to learn content by playing games or participating in activities with cards, board games, or even electronic games. These activities can be completed individually, in small groups of students, or in a whole class of students. His second choice of learning style is technology that helps him to learn by using romnuter enftware rd rnme videndiess and the internet Franklin alen eninve lesture as he likes to

## (7) Critical Thinking

## Escape to Freedom

Travel back in time to a dangerous and divided world: Am Freedom" is a game, and a powerful picture of how things View Activity



Create a connection between your students and the curriculum.


## Renzullitieaning



## Just the topic and subtopics you want to teach, and direct them to any or all students.

## Curriculum Connections




## Five Thinks You Can Do To Improve Achievement Through Advanced Engagement and Enjoyment In Learning

1. Study the Triad and Schoolwide Enrichment Model (SEM) with your teachers and develop a vision and a mission for your school. Use the Common Goals/Unique Means Approach.

2. Provide staff development for implementing the SEM model:

- Confratute
- UConn Courses (On-line \& On Campus)
- On site professional development

- Visit exemplary schools using the model

3. Purchase and train all faculty in the use of Osyssey and Renzulli Learning.
4. Keeping your vision in mind for all decision making:

- Hiring, Staff Development,materials

5. Monitor, evaluate, modify...

> Example is the school of mankind, and they will learn at no other.

Edmund Burke
Irish Philosopher and Statesman

## main books on the sem model www.creativelearningpress.com



## Principal' s Guidebook

1. Learning many facts and definitions is the student's main job.
2. A central activity is to make judgments of good/bad, right/wrong, and explain why.
3. Students actively put methods and ideas to use in new situations.
4. Most class time is spent doing other things than listening.
5. The class actively participates in discussions.
6. Students are expected to go beyond the information given to see what is implied.
7. Great importance is placed on logical reasoning and analysis.
8. The student's job is to know the one best answer to each problem.
9. Restating ideas in your own words is a central concern.
10. Great emphasis is placed on memorizing.
11. Students are urged to build onto what they have learned to produce something brand-new.
12. Using logic and reasoning processes to think through complicated problems (and prove the answer) is a major activity.
13. Students often practice methods in life-like situations to develop skill in using what they have learned.
14. Students are encouraged to independently explore and begin new activities.
15. There is little opportunity for student participation in discussions.
16. Students are expected to discover trends and consequences in the information studied.
17. Many points of view and solutions to problems are accepted in this class.
18. This class provides much opportunity for students to get to know each other's thoughts and feelings.
19. Students are excited and involved with class activities.
20. The student's job is to make many judgments about the value of issues and ideas.
21. Great importance is placed on explaining and summarizing what is presented.
22. There is a great concern for grades in this class.
23. Inventing, designing, composing, and creating are major activities.
24. Students do not enjoy the ideas studied in this class.
25. There is very little enthusiasm, laughing, or liveliness in this class.
26. On the average, the teacher talks how much of the time?

$$
\text { a. } 90 \% \text { b. } 75 \% \text { c. } 60 \% \text { d. } 40 \% \text { e. } 25 \% \text { f. } 10 \%
$$

A = Actual [Students]
$\mathbf{P}=$ Perceived [Teachers]
I = Intended [Teachers]

The CAQ assesses five major Dimensions of instructional climate, as noted in the lefthand column. Each of these dimensions is composed of a number of factors which in turr are usually represented by several items in the questionnaire. (The Cognitive Dimensions are based on Bloom's Taxonomy


[^1]
## A = Actual [Students] <br> P = Perceived [Teachers] <br> I = Intended [Teachers]

Figure 10

Y: SETMOUR JR. ilign Sample Computer Printout of Class Activities Questionnaire Summany

```
TEACHER: SWajectz Scinmci
```



Canss moon conotrions


Last Super Hint To evaluate your success: Do what I do! Use The Eyes Test...


## Here Lies

Joseph S. Renzuallii $\overline{\mathrm{He}}$ Got $A$ Hellil Of $A$ ILot of Minleage Ount offo.
Organized

## Common Sense

## Thank You Dear Friends and I Wish You．．．



緦幸福
$\mathcal{H a p p i n e s s} \mathfrak{A}$ fways

## MY PROFILE:

## Printable Copy

Doug is a fifth grade student who has special interests and abilities in school. He described his grades as above average in math, above average in science, average in reading, and average in social studies. He seems to have several areas of interest. His primary interest appears to be in athletics. He seems to like physical activity and may be interested in learning about sports, nutrition, physical therapy, or sports medicine.

Doug's second area of interest appears to be in video/photography, as he seems to enjoy photography, making a movie, or creating a video.

Doug's third area of interest appears to be in social action, as he seems to show a concern for legal, moral or philosophical issues such as human rights, poverty, animal rights, and environmental issues. He may want to change a law or take action to try to make the world a better place.

Doug also has specific preferred instructional styles. Learning or instructional styles are the ways students like to learn and the strategies parents and teachers use to help them learn. Doug has very clearly defined learning preferences. His preferred instructional style is through independent study in a topic of choice. Although he does like working independently, Doug may be interested in sharing some responsibilities for this project with a small group of other interested students. It may be necessary for his teachers or other adults to help him with this independent work, as the final work may result in an advanced product, such as an experiment, a video, a service, a technology product such as a powerpoint, or an oral presentation. His second choice of learning style is lecture, as he likes to listen to interesting information presented to large or small groups of students by his teacher or another adult. Doug also enjoys learning games that enable him to learn content by playing games or participating in activities with cards, board games, or even electronic games. These activities can be completed individually, in small groups of students, or in a whole class of students.

Doug also has a preferred product style. That is, he has certain kinds of products that he likes to complete. His first product choice is audio-visual/display. He enjoys organizing attractive arrangements of objects, and/or likes to work on displaying information on boards or posters. He also may enjoy organizing materials and designing diagrams to visually display information. His second choice of product style is oral, as he enjoys speaking and discussing things. He may also like debates or speeches, or talking about things in his class. Doug's third choice of product style is service, as he likes to provide assistance to individuals or groups in his community. Doug may also want to lead a group of students to do something that provides help to others in need.

## Motivating Real-world Impacts

## The Enrichment Triad Model



## Rosetta Stone

- 16 language choices: Arabic, Chinese, Dutch, Farsi, French, German, Greek, Hebrew, Hindi, Irish, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Latin, Polish, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish (Spain), Spanish (Latin American), Swedish, Tagalog, Turkish, and Vietnamese
- Rosetta Stone uses rich visual imagery to help students learn and think in a new language.
- Rosetta Stone systemically builds nouns and verbs into complete sentences and dialogue. The program helps students build everyday proficiency in each of the four key language skills:
- Listening comprehension
- Speaking
- Reading

RosettaStone

- Writing


Problem Finding and Focusing

## The Main Features of Problem

## Finding and Focusing In <br> Investigative Learning

Students Engage in Exploratory Rather than "Right Answer" Oriented Questions

Students Give Priority To Finding Evidence When Discussing Questions

Students Formulate Explanations From Evidence
Students Connect Explanations to Pre-existing Knowledge
Students Communicate and Justify Their Explanations

How-To Books
For Teaching All
Types Of First-Hand
Investigative Skills


## CHOOSING A SUBJECT AND FINDING INFORMATION UPON IT

The beginner, with or without aid, can easily discover a subject that interests him or her and that will be worthy of investigation-at least at an introductory level. They need only to ask four sets of questions:

1. The first set of questions is geographical. They center around the interrogative: "Where?" What area of the world do I wish to investigate? The Far East? Brazil? My country? My city? My neighborhood?
2. The second set of questions is biographical. They center around the interrogative: "Who?" What persons am I interested in? The Chinese? The Greeks? My ancestors? My neighbors? A famous individual?
3. The third set of questions is chronological. They center around the interrogative: "When?" What period of the past do I wish to study? From the beginnings till now? The fifth century B. C.? The Middle Ages? The 1780's? Last year?
4. The fourth set of questions is functional or occupational. They center around the interrogative: "What?" What spheres of human interest concern me most? What kinds of human activity? Economics? Literature? Athletics? Sex? Politics?

Gottschalk, Louis. (1969). Understanding History: A Primer of Historical Method. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.

## Three Favorite Quotes

Nothing happens unless first a dream.

## Carl Sandberg

In history, nothing happens by accident.
If it happened, you can bet someone planned
it.

> Franklin Delano Roosevelt


Do not train children to learning by force and harshness, but direct them to it by what amuses their minds, so that you may be beLer able to discover with accuracy the peculiar bent of the genius of each.

Plato


[^0]:    Page URL: http://www archives.gov/education/lessons/worksheetsfcartion.html
    The U.S. National Archives and Records Administration
    8601 Adelpli Road. College Park. MD 20740-6001-Telephone: 1-86-NARA-NARA or 1-866-272-6272

[^1]:    * Steele, 1969

